#### Language: English - Translated from the Latin Vulgate - With Annotations

#### The Whole Being Revised And Diligently Compared with the Latin Vulgate by Bishop Richard Challoner A.D. 1749-1752



The Archangel Raphael Leaving the Family of Tobias

## THE BOOK OF TOBIAS

This Book takes its name from the holy man **Tobias**, whose wonderful virtues are herein recorded. It contains most excellent documents of great piety, extraordinary patience, and of a perfect resignation to the will of **God**. His humble prayer was heard, and the angel **Raphael** was sent to relieve him: he is thankful and praises the **Lord**, calling on the children of Israel to do the same. Having lived to the age of one hundred and two years, he exhorts his son and grandsons to piety, foretells the destruction of Ninive and the rebuilding of Jerusalem: he dies happily.

#### **Tobias Chapter 1**

Tobias's early piety: his works of mercy, particularly in burying the dead.

**1:1. Tobias** of the tribe and city of Nephtali<sup>1</sup>,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Which is in the upper parts of Galilee above Naasson, beyond the way that leadeth to the West, having on the right hand the city of Sephet [Sourced from http://www.latinvulgate.com/verse.aspx?t=0&b=17, 22/03/2007].

**1:2.** When he was made captive in the days of **Salmanasar** king of the Assyrians, even in his captivity, forsook not the way of truth,

**1:3.** But every day gave all he could get to his brethren his fellow captives, that were of his kindred.

**1:4.** And when he was younger than any of the tribe of Nephtali, yet did he no childish thing in his work.

**1:5.** Moreover when all went to the golden calves<sup>2</sup> which **Jeroboam** king of Israel had made, he alone fled the company of all,

**1:6.** And went to Jerusalem to the temple of the Lord, and there adored the Lord God of Israel, offering faithfully all his first-fruits, and his tithes,

**1:7.** So that in the third year he gave all his tithes to the proselytes, and strangers.

**1:8.** These and such like things did he observe when but a boy according to the law of **God**.

**1:9.** But when he was a man, he took to wife **Anna** of his own tribe, and had a son by her, whom he called after his own name,

**1:10.** And from his infancy he taught him to fear **God**, and to abstain from all sin.

**1:11.** And when by the captivity he with his wife and his son and all his tribe was come to the city of Ninive,

**1:12.** [When all ate of the meats of the Gentiles] he kept his soul and never was defiled with their meats.

**1:13.** And because he was mindful of the **Lord** with all his heart, **God** gave him favour in the sight of **Salmanasar** the king.

**1:14.** And he gave him leave to go whithersoever he would, with liberty to do whatever he had a mind.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  Jeroboam, the King Of Israel, was apprehensive about his people's religious life, which centred around the temple and priesthood in Jerusalem. He devised a cunning plan, creating two golden calves for the people to worship and strategically placed them at the northern and southern ends of the country [1Kings, Verses 28-29].

**1:15.** He therefore went to all that were in captivity, and gave them wholesome admonitions.

**1:16.** And when he was come to Rages a city of the Medes, and had ten talents of silver of that with which he had been honoured by the king:

**1:17.** And when amongst a great multitude of his kindred, he saw **Gabelus** in want, who was one of his tribe, taking a note of his hand he gave him the aforesaid sum of money.

**1:18.** But after a long time, **Salmanasar** the king being dead, when **Sennacherib** his son, who reigned in his place, had a hatred for the children of Israel:

**1:19. Tobias** daily went among all his kindred and comforted them, and distributed to every one as he was able, out of his goods:

**1:20.** He fed the hungry, and gave clothes to the naked, and was careful to bury the dead  $^3$ , and they that were slain.

**1:21.** And when king **Sennacherib** was come back, fleeing from Judea by reason of the slaughter that **God** had made about him for his blasphemy, and being angry slew many of the children of Israel, **Tobias** buried their bodies.

**1:22.** But when it was told the king, he commanded him to be slain, and took away all his substance.

**1:23.** But **Tobias** fleeing naked away with his son and with his wife, lay concealed, for many loved him.

**1:24.** But after forty-five days, the king was killed by his own sons.

**1:25.** And **Tobias** returned to his house, and all his substance was restored to him.

#### **Tobias Chapter 2**

**Tobias** leaveth his dinner to bury the dead: he loseth his sight by **God's** permission, for manifestation of his patience.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> During the Assyrian Captivity Tobias would secretly bury the bodies of his deceased countrymen, at a time when the practice was forbidden under pain of death by their pagan captors [John Grau, 2007].

**2:1.** But after this, when there was a festival of the **Lord**, and a good dinner was prepared in **Tobias's** house,

**2:2.** He said to his son: Go, and bring some of our tribe that fear God, to feast with us.

**2:3.** And when he had gone, returning he told him, that one of the children of Israel lay slain in the street. And he forthwith leaped up from his place at the table, and left his dinner, and came fasting to the body.

**2:4.** And taking it up carried it privately to his house, that after the sun was down, he might bury him cautiously.

**2:5.** And when he had hid the body, he ate bread with mourning and fear,

**2:6.** Remembering the word which the **Lord** spoke by **Amos** the prophet <sup>4</sup>: Your festival days shall be turned into lamentation and mourning.

**2:7.** So when the sun was down, he went and buried him.

**2:8.** Now all his neighbours blamed him, saying: once already commandment was given for thee to be slain because of this matter, and thou didst scarce escape the sentence of death, and dost thou again bury the dead?

**2:9.** But **Tobias** fearing **God** more than the king, carried off the bodies of them that were slain <sup>5</sup>, and hid them in his house, and at midnight buried them.

<sup>4</sup> Amos was a herdsman who lived in the village of Tekoa, before becoming a prophet during the reign of King Uzziah. Amos was not the first Bible prophet, but he was the first prophet to have his prophecies recorded in a separate book of the Bible, that being the book of Amos. Amos prophesied about 760 BC during the reigns of King Uzziah of Judah, and Jeroboam II of Israel. He left Judah and went to Israel. He had a short ministry. Amos predicted the overthrow of Israel by the Assyrians. He and also predicted the doom of Judah, and the doom of the surrounding nations [http://www.aboutbibleprophecy.com/p5.htm, 22/03/2007].

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> I will add that in the writings of the Tibetan Master Djwhal Khul, we find that the practice of burial is one of the main causes of ill-health in the world. With this being due to the fact that the dead body leaks poisonous fluids into the Earth, which, in turn affects the water-table <u>that we all drink from</u>. In Westernised societies this harm is *amplified* due to the use of <u>embalming fluids</u> which are <u>cancer-causing</u>. And because of this, the Tibetan Masters foresee a time when <u>burial will be</u> <u>outlawed and</u> <u>cremation will be a legal requirement</u>. Of course Tobias was **not** aware of such

**2:10.** Now it happened one day that being wearied with burying, he came to his house, and cast himself down by the wall and slept,

**2:11.** And as he was sleeping, hot dung out of a swallow's nest fell upon his eyes, and he was made blind.

**2:12.** Now this trial the **Lord** therefore permitted to happen to him, that an example might be given to posterity of his patience, as also of holy Job.

**2:13.** For whereas he had always feared **God** from his infancy, and kept his commandments, he repined *not* against **God** because the evil of blindness had befallen him,

**2:14.** But continued immoveable in the fear of **God**, giving thanks to **God** all the days of his life.

**2:15.** For as the kings insulted over holy Job: so his relations and kinsmen mocked at *his* life, saying: [Kings] So Job's three friends are here called, because they were princes in their respective territories.

**2:16.** Where is thy hope, for which thou gavest alms, and buriedst the dead?

**2:17.** But **Tobias** rebuked them, saying: Speak not so:

**2:18.** For we are the children of saints, and look for *that* life which **God** will give to those that never change their faith from him.

**2:19.** Now **Anna** his wife went daily to weaving work, and she brought home what she could get for their living by the labour of her hands.

**2:20.** Whereby it came to pass, that she received a young kid, and brought it home:

**2:21.** And when her husband heard it bleating, he said: Take heed, lest perhaps it be stolen: restore ye it to its owners, for it is not lawful for us either to eat or to touch any thing that cometh by theft.

researches, and so was *still* rewarded for his *faith*, which still outweighed the fear of any so-called law made by a king [John Grau, 2007].

**2:22.** At these words his wife being angry answered: It is evident the hope is come to nothing, and thy alms now appear.

**2:23.** And with these and other, such like words she upbraided him.

#### **Tobias Chapter 3**

The prayer of **Tobias**, and of **Sara**, in their several afflictions, are heard by **God**, and the angel **Raphael** is sent to relieve them.

**3:1.** Then **Tobias** sighed, and began to pray with tears,

**3:2.** Saying, **Thou** art just, O **Lord**, and *all* **Thy** judgments are just, and *all* thy ways mercy, and truth, and judgment:

**3:3.** And now, O **Lord**, think of me, and take not revenge of my sins, neither remember my offences, nor those of my parents.

**3:4.** For we have not obeyed thy commandments, therefore are we delivered to spoil and to captivity, and death, and are made a fable, and a reproach to all nations, amongst which thou hast scattered us.

**3:5.** And now, O **Lord**, great are **Thy** judgments, because we have not done according to **Thy** precepts, and have not walked sincerely before thee.

**3:6.** And now, O **Lord**, do with me according to **Thy** will, and command my spirit to be received in peace: for it is better for me to die, than to live.

**3:7.** Now it happened on the same day, that **Sara** daughter of **Raguel**, in Rages a city of the Medes<sup>6</sup>, received a reproach from one of her father's servant maids. Rages... In the Greek it is Ecbatana, which was also called Rages. For there were two cities in Media of the name of Rages. **Raguel** dwelt in one of them, and **Gabelus** in the other.

**3:8.** Because she had been given to seven husbands and a devil named **Asmodeus**<sup>7</sup> had killed them, at their first going in unto her.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> The Medes were an ancient Iranian people, who lived in the North, Western, and North-Western portions of present-day Iran, and roughly the areas of present day Tehran, Hamedan, Kurdistan, Azarbaijan, North of Esfahan and Zanjan. This region was known in Greek as Media or Medea [John Grau, 2007].

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Asmodeus is listed as a demon of forniciation, jealousy, anger and vengeance it is said that his main mission is to prevent matrimonial sexual life, to destroy

**3:9.** So when she reproved the maid for her fault, she answered her, saying: May we never see son, or daughter of thee upon the earth, thou murderer of thy husbands.

**3:10.** Wilt thou kill me also, as thou hast already killed seven husbands? At these words, she went into an upper chamber of her house: and for three days and three nights did neither eat nor drink:

**3:11.** But continuing in prayer with tears besought **God**, that he would deliver her from this reproach.

**3:12.** And it came to pass on the third day when she was making an end of her prayer, blessing the Lord,

**3:13.** She said: Blessed is **Thy** name, O **God** of our fathers, who when **Thou** hast been angry, wilt shew mercy, and in the time of tribulation forgivest the sins of them that call upon **Thee**.

**3:14.** To thee, O Lord, I turn my face, to Thee I direct my eyes.

**3:15.** I beg, O **Lord**, that **Thou** loose me from the bond of this reproach, or else take me away from the earth.

**3:16.** Thou knowest, O Lord, that I never coveted a husband, and have kept my soul clean from all lust.

**3:17.** Never have I joined myself with them that play: neither have I made myself partaker with them that walk in lightness.

**3:18.** But a husband I consented to take, with Thy fear, *not* with my lust.

**3:19.** And either I was unworthy of them, or they perhaps were not worthy of me: because perhaps **Thou** hast kept me for another man,

**3:20.** For thy counsel is not in man's power.

**3:21.** But this every one is sure of that worshippeth Thee, that his life, if it be under trial, shall be crowned and if it be under tribulation, it shall be delivered: and if it be under correction, it shall be allowed to come to Thy mercy.

new marriages and support adultery [http://www.asmodeus.cz/en/demon.html, 22/03/2007].

**3:22.** For **Thou** art not delighted in our being lost, because after a storm **Thou** makest a calm, and after tears and weeping **Thou** pourest in joyfulness.

**3:23.** Be **Thy** name, O **God** of Israel, blessed for ever,

**3:24.** At that time the prayers of them both were heard in the sight of the glory of the most high **God**:

**3:25.** And the holy angel of the **Lord**, **Raphael** was sent to heal them both, whose prayers at one time were rehearsed in the sight of the **Lord**.

#### **Tobias Chapter 4**

**Tobias** thinking he shall die, giveth his son **Godly** admonitions: and telleth him of money he had lent to a friend.

**4:1.** Therefore when **Tobias** thought that his prayer was heard that he might die, he called to him **Tobias** his son,

**4:2.** And said to him: Hear, my son, the words of my mouth, and lay them as a foundation in thy heart.

**4:3.** When **God** shall take my soul, thou shalt bury my body: and thou shalt honour thy mother all the days of her life:

**4:4.** For thou must be mindful what and how great perils she suffered for thee in her womb.

**4:5.** And when she also shall have ended the time of her life, bury her by me.

**4:6.** And all the days of thy life have **God** in thy mind: and take heed thou never consent to sin, nor transgress the commandments of the **Lord** our **God**.

**4:7.** Give alms out of thy substance, and turn not away thy face from any poor person: for so it shall come to pass that the face of the **Lord** shall not be turned from thee.

**4:8.** According to thy ability be merciful.

**4:9.** If thou have much give abundantly: if thou have little, take care even so to bestow willingly a little.

**4:10.** For thus thou storest up to thyself a good reward for the day of necessity.

**4:11.** For alms deliver from all sin, and from death, and will not suffer the soul to go into darkness.

**4:12.** Alms shall be a great confidence before the most high **God**, to all them that give it.

**4:13.** Take heed to keep thyself, my son, from all fornication, and beside thy wife never endure to know a crime.

**4:14.** Never suffer pride to reign in thy mind, or in thy words: for from it all perdition took its beginning.

**4:15.** If any man hath done any work for thee, immediately pay him his hire, and let not the wages of thy hired servant stay with thee at all.

**4:16.** See thou never do to another what thou wouldst hate to have done to thee by another.

**4:17.** Eat thy bread with the hungry and the needy, and with thy garments cover the naked,

**4:18.** Lay out thy bread, and thy wine upon the burial of a just man, and do not eat and drink thereof with the wicked.

**4:19.** Seek counsel always of a wise man.

**4:20.** Bless **God** at all times: and desire of him to direct thy ways, and that all thy counsels may abide in him.

**4:21.** I tell thee also, my son, that I lent ten talents of silver, while thou wast yet a child, to **Gabelus**, in Rages a city of the Medes, and I have a note of his hand with me:

**4:22.** Now therefore inquire how thou mayst go to him, and receive of him the foresaid sum of money, and restore to him the note of his hand.

**4:23.** Fear not, my son: we lead indeed a poor life, but we shall have many good things if we fear **God**, and depart from all sin, and do that which is good.

### **Tobias Chapter 5**

Young **Tobias** seeking a guide for his journey, the angel **Raphael**, in shape of a man, undertaketh this office.

**5:1.** Then **Tobias** answered his father, and said: I will do all things, father, which thou hast commanded me.

**5:2.** But how I shall get this money, I cannot tell; he knoweth not me, and I know not him: what token shall I give him? Nor did I ever know the way which leadeth thither.

**5:3.** Then his father answered him, and said: I have a note of his hand with me, which when thou shalt shew him, he will presently pay it.

**5:4.** But go now, and seek thee out some faithful man, to go with thee for his hire: that thou mayst receive it, while I yet live.

**5:5.** Then **Tobias** going forth, found a beautiful young man, standing girded, and as it were ready to walk.

**5:6.** And not knowing that he was an angel of **God**, he saluted him, and said: From whence art thou, good young man?

**5:7.** But he answered: Of the children of Israel. And **Tobias** said to him: Knowest thou the way that leadeth to the country of the Medes?

**5:8.** And he answered: I know it: and I have often walked through all the ways thereof, and I have abode with **Gabelus** our brother, who dwelleth at Rages a city of the Medes, which is situate in the mount of Ecbatana.

**5:9.** And **Tobias** said to him: Stay for me, I beseech thee, till I tell these same things to my father.

**5:10.** Then **Tobias** going in told all these things to his father. Upon which his father being in admiration, desired that he would come in unto him.

**5:11.** So going in he saluted him, and said: Joy be to thee always.

**5:12.** And **Tobias** said: What manner of joy shall be to me, who sit in darkness and see not the light of heaven?

**5:13.** And the young man said to him: Be of good courage, thy cure from **God** is at hand.

**5:14.** And **Tobias** said to him: Canst thou conduct my son to **Gabelus** at Rages, a city of the Medes? and when thou shalt return, I will pay thee thy hire.

**5:15.** And the angel said to him: I will conduct him thither, and bring him back to thee.

**5:16.** And **Tobias** said to him: I pray thee, tell me, of what family, or what tribe art thou?

**5:17.** And **Raphael** the angel answered: Dost thou seek the family of him thou hirest, or the hired servant himself to go with thy son?

**5:18.** But lest I should make thee uneasy, I am Azarias the son of the great Ananias<sup>8</sup>.

**5:19.** And **Tobias** answered: Thou art of a great family. But I pray thee be not angry that I desired to know thy family.

**5:20.** And the angel said to him: I will lead thy son safe, and bring him to thee again safe.

**5:21.** And **Tobias** answering, said: May you have a good journey, and **God** be with you in your way, and his angel accompany you.

**5:22.** Then all things being ready, that were to be carried in their journey, **Tobias** bade his father and his mother farewell, and they set out both together.

**5:23.** And when they were departed, his mother began to weep, and to say: Thou hast taken the staff of our old age, and sent him away from us.

**5:24.** I wish the money for which thou hast sent him, had never been.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> About Azarias: The angel took the form of Azarias: and therefore might call himself by the name of the man whom he personated. Azarias, in Hebrew, signifies the help of **God**, and Ananias the grace of **God** [The Book Of Tobias].

**5:25.** For our poverty was sufficient for us, that we might account it as riches, that we saw our son.

**5:26.** And **Tobias** said to her: Weep not, our son will arrive thither safe, and will return safe to us, and thy eyes shall see him.

**5:27.** For I believe that the good angel of **God** doth accompany him, and doth order all things well that are done about him, so that he shall return to us with joy.

**5:28**. At these words his mother ceased weeping, and held her peace.

## **Tobias Chapter 6**

By the angel's advice young **Tobias** taketh hold on a fish that assaulteth him. Reserveth the heart, the gall, and the liver for medicines. They lodge at the house of **Raguel**, whose daughter **Sara**, **Tobias** is to marry; she had before been married to seven husbands, who were all slain by a devil.

**6:1.** And **Tobias** went forward, and the dog followed him, and he lodged the first night by the river of Tigris.

**6:2.** And he went out to wash his feet, and behold a monstrous fish came up to devour him.

**6:3.** And **Tobias** being afraid of him, cried out with a loud voice, saying: Sir, he cometh upon me.

**6:4.** And the angel said to him: Take him by the gill, and draw him to thee. And when he had done so, he drew him out upon the land, and he began to pant before his feet.

**6:5.** Then the angel said to him: Take out the entrails of this fish, and lay up his heart, and his gall, and his liver for thee: for these are necessary for useful medicines.

**6:6.** And when he had done so, he roasted the flesh thereof, and they took it with them in the way: the rest they salted as much as might serve them, till they came to Rages the city of the Medes.

**6:7.** Then **Tobias** asked the angel, and said to him: I beseech thee, brother **Azarias**, tell me what remedies are these things good for, which thou hast bid me keep of the fish?

**6:8.** And the angel, answering, said to him: If thou put a little piece of its heart upon coals, the smoke thereof driveth away all kind of devils, either from man or from woman, so that they come no more to them  $^{9}$ .

**6:9.** And the gall is good for anointing the eyes, in which there is a white speck, and they shall be cured.

6:10. And **Tobias** said to him: Where wilt thou that we lodge?

**6:11.** And the angel answering, said: Here is one whose name is **Raguel**, a near kinsman of thy tribe, and he hath a daughter named **Sara**, but he hath no son nor any other daughter beside her.

**6:12.** All his substance is due to thee, and thou must take her to wife.

**6:13.** Ask her therefore of her father, and he will give her thee to wife.

**6:14.** Then **Tobias** answered, and said: I hear that she hath been given to seven husbands, and they all died: moreover I have heard, that a devil killed them.

**6:15.** Now I am afraid, lest the same thing should happen to me also: and whereas I am the only child of my parents, I should bring down their old age with sorrow to hell  $^{10}$ .

**6:16.** Then the angel **Raphael** said to him: Hear me, and I will shew thee who they are, over whom the devil can prevail.

**6:17.** For they who in such manner receive matrimony, as to shut out **God** from themselves, and from their mind, and to give themselves to their lust, as the horse and mule, which have not understanding, over them the devil hath power.

**6:18.** But thou when thou shalt take her, go into the chamber, and for three days keep thyself continent from her, and give thyself to nothing else but to prayers with her.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Its heart, etc: The liver [Ver. 19]... God was pleased to give these things a virtue against those proud spirits, to make them, who affected to be like the **Most High**, subject to such mean corporeal creatures as instruments of his power [The Book Of Tobias].

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Hell: That is, to the place where the souls of the good were kept *before* the coming of **Christ** [The Book Of Tobias].

**6:19.** And on that night lay the liver of the fish on the fire, and the devil shall be driven away.

**6:20.** But the second night thou shalt be admitted into the society of the **Holy Patriarchs**.

**6:21.** And the third night thou shalt obtain a blessing that sound children may be born of you.

**6:22.** And when the third night is past, thou shalt take the virgin with the fear of the **Lord**, moved rather for love of children than for lust, that in the seed of **Abraham** thou mayst obtain a blessing in children.

### **Tobias Chapter 7**

They are kindly entertained by **Raguel**. **Tobias** demandeth **Sara** to wife.

7:1. And they went in to **Raguel**, and **Raguel** received them with joy.

**7:2.** And **Raguel** looking upon **Tobias**, said to **Anna** his wife: How like is this young man to my cousin?

**7:3.** And when he had spoken these words, he said: Whence are ye young men our brethren?

**7:4.** But they said: We are of the tribe of Nephtali, of the captivity of Ninive.

**7:5.** And **Raguel** said to them: Do you know **Tobias** my brother? And they said: We know him.

**7:6.** And when he was speaking many good things of him, the angel said to **Raguel: Tobias** concerning whom thou inquirest is this young man's father.

**7:7.** And **Raguel** went to him, and kissed him with tears and weeping upon his neck, said: A blessing be upon thee, my son, because thou art the son of a good and most virtuous man.

**7:8.** And **Anna** his wife, and **Sara** their daughter wept.

**7:9.** And after they had spoken, **Raguel** commanded a sheep to be killed, and a feast to be prepared. And when he desired them to sit down to dinner,

**7:10.** Tobias said: I will not eat nor drink here this day, unless thou first grant me my petition, and promise to give me Sara thy daughter.

**7:11.** Now when **Raguel** heard this he was afraid, knowing what had happened to those seven husbands, that went in unto her: and he began to fear lest it might happen to him also in like manner: and as he was in suspense, and gave no answer to his petition,

**7:12.** The angel said to him: Be not afraid to give her to this man, for to him who feareth **God** is thy daughter due to be his wife: therefore another could not have her.

**7:13.** Then **Raguel** said: I doubt not but **God** hath regarded my prayers and tears in his sight.

**7:14.** And I believe he hath therefore made you come to me, that this maid might be married to one of her own kindred, according to the law of **Moses**: and now doubt not but I will give her to thee.

**7:15.** And taking the right hand of his daughter, he gave it into the right hand of **Tobias**, saying: The **God** of Abraham, and the **God** of Isaac, and the **God** of Jacob be with you, and may he join you together, and fulfil his blessing in you.

**7:16.** And taking paper they made a writing of the marriage.

**7:17.** And afterwards they made merry, blessing God.

**7:18.** And **Raguel** called to him **Anna** his wife, and bade her to prepare another chamber.

**7:19.** And she brought **Sara** her daughter in thither, and she wept.

**7:20.** And she said to her: Be of good cheer, my daughter: the **Lord** of heaven give thee joy for the trouble thou hast undergone.

#### **Tobias Chapter 8**

Tobias burneth part of the fish's liver, and **Raphael** bindeth the devil. **Tobias** and **Sara** pray.

**8:1.** And after they had supped, they brought in the young man to her.

**8:2.** And **Tobias** remembering the angel's word, took out of his bag part of the liver, and laid it upon burning coals.

**8:3.** Then the angel **Raphael** took the devil, and bound him in the desert of upper Egypt.

**8:4.** Then **Tobias** exhorted the virgin, and said to her: **Sara**, arise, and let us pray to **God** today, and to morrow, and the next day: because for these three nights we are joined to **God**: and when the third night is over, we will be in our own wedlock.

**8:5.** For we are the children of saints, and we must not be joined together like heathens that know not **God**.

**8:6.** So they both arose, and prayed earnestly both together that health might be given them,

**8:7.** And **Tobias** said: **Lord God** of our fathers, may the heavens and the earth, and the sea, and the fountains, and the rivers, and all thy creatures that are in them, bless thee.

**8:8.** Thou madest Adam of the slime of the earth, and gavest him Eve for a helper.

**8:9.** And now, **Lord**, **Thou** knowest, that *not* for fleshly lust do I take my sister to wife, but *only* for the love of posterity, in which **Thy** name may be blessed for ever and ever.

**8:10.** Sara also said: Have mercy on us, O Lord, have mercy on us, and let us grow old both together in health.

**8:11.** And it came to pass about the cockcrowing, **Raguel** ordered his servants to be called for, and they went with him together to dig a grave.

**8:12.** For he said: Lest perhaps it may have happened to him, in like manner as it did to the other seven husbands, that went in unto her.

**8:13.** And when they had prepared the pit, **Raguel** went back to his wife, and said to her:

**8:14.** Send one of thy maids, and let her see if he be dead, that I may bury him before it be day.

**8:15.** So she sent one of her maidservants, who went into the chamber, and found them safe and sound, sleeping both together.

**8:16.** And returning she brought the good news: and **Raguel** and **Anna** his wife blessed the **Lord**,

**8:17.** And said: We bless thee, O Lord God of Israel, because it hath not happened as we suspected.

**8:18.** For thou hast shewn thy mercy to us, and hast shut out from us the enemy that persecuted us.

**8:19.** And thou hast taken pity upon two only children. Make them, O **Lord**, bless thee more fully: and to offer up to thee a sacrifice of thy praise, and of their health, that all nations may know, that thou alone art **God** in all the earth.

**8:20.** And immediately **Raguel** commanded his servants, to fill up the pit they had made, before it was day.

**8:21.** And he spoke to his wife to make ready a feast, and prepare all kind of provisions that are necessary for such as go a journey.

**8:22.** He caused also two fat kine, and four wethers to be killed, and a banquet to be prepared for all his neighbours, and all his friends,

8:23. And **Raguel** adjured **Tobias**, to abide with him two weeks.

**8:24.** And of all things which **Raguel** possessed, he gave one half to **Tobias**, and made a writing, that the half that remained should after their decease come also to **Tobias**.

#### **Tobias Chapter 9**

The angel **Raphael** goeth to **Gabelus**, receiveth the money, and bringeth him to the marriage.

**9:1.** Then **Tobias** called the angel to him, whom he took to be a man, and said to him: Brother **Azarias**, I pray thee hearken to my words:

**9:2.** If I should give myself to be thy servant I should not make a worthy return for thy care.

**9:3.** However, I beseech thee, to take with thee beasts and servants, and to go to **Gabelus** to Rages the city of the Medes: and to restore to him his note of hand, and receive of him the money, and desire him to come to my wedding.

**9:4.** For thou knowest that my father numbereth the days: and if I stay one day more, his soul will be afflicted.

**9:5.** And indeed thou seest how **Raguel** hath adjured me, whose adjuring I cannot despise.

**9:6.** Then **Raphael** took four of **Raguel's** servants, and two camels, and went to Rages the city of the Medes: and finding **Gabelus**, gave him his note of hand, and received of him all the money.

**9:7.** And he told him concerning **Tobias** the son of **Tobias**, all that had been done: and made him come with him to the wedding.

**9:8.** And when he was come into **Raguel's** house he found **Tobias** sitting at the table: and he leaped up, and they kissed each other: and **Gabelus** wept, and blessed **God**,

**9:9.** And said: The **God** of Israel bless thee, because thou art the son of a very good and just man, and that feareth **God**, and doth almsdeeds:

**9:10.** And may a blessing come upon thy wife and upon your parents.

**9:11.** And may you see your children, and your children's children, unto the third and fourth generation: and may your seed be blessed by the **God** of Israel, **Who** reigneth for ever and ever.

**9:12.** And when all had said, Amen, they went to the feast: but the marriage feast they celebrated also with the fear of the Lord.

#### **Tobias Chapter 10**

The parents lament the long absence of their son **Tobias**. He sets out to return.

**10:1.** But as **Tobias** made longer stay upon occasion of the marriage, **Tobias** his father was solicitous, saying: Why thinkest thou doth my son tarry, or why is he detained there?

**10:2.** Is **Gabelus** dead, thinkest thou, and no man will pay him the money?

**10:3.** And he began to be exceeding sad, both he and **Anna** his wife with him: and they began both to weep together, because their son did not return to them on the day appointed.

**10:4.** But his mother wept and was quite disconsolate, and said: Woe, woe is me, my son; why did we send thee to go to a strange country, the light of our eyes, the staff of our old age, the comfort of our life, the hope of our posterity?

**10:5.** We having all things together in thee alone, ought not to have let thee go from us.

**10:6.** And **Tobias** said to her: Hold thy peace, and be not troubled, our son is safe: that man with whom we sent him is very trusty.

**10:7.** But she could by no means be comforted, but daily running out looked round about, and went into all the ways by which there seemed any hope he might return, that she might if possible see him coming afar off.

**10:8.** But **Raguel** said to his son in law: Stay here, and I will send a messenger to **Tobias** thy father, that thou art in health.

**10:9.** And Tobias said to him: I know that my father and mother now count the days, and their spirit is grievously afflicted within them.

**10:10.** And when **Raguel** had pressed **Tobias** with many words, and he by no means would hearken to him, he delivered **Sara** unto him, and half of all his substance in menservants, and womenservants, in cattle, in camels, and in kine, and in much money, and sent him away safe and joyful from him,

**10:11.** Saying: The holy angel of the **Lord** be with you in your journey, and bring you through safe, and that you may find all things well about your parents, and my eyes may see your children before I die.

**10:12.** And the parents taking their daughter kissed her, and let her go:

**10:13.** Admonishing her to honour her father and mother in law, to love her husband, to take care of the family, to govern the house, and to behave herself irreprehensibly.

## **Tobias Chapter 11**

**Tobias** anointeth his father's eyes with the fish's gall, and he recovereth his sight.

**11:1.** And as they were returning they came to Charan, which is in the midway to Ninive, the eleventh day.

**11:2.** And the angel said: Brother **Toblas**, thou knowest how thou didst leave thy father.

**11:3.** If it please thee therefore, let us go before, and let the family follow softly after us, together with thy wife, and with the beasts.

**11:4.** And as this their going pleased him, **Raphael** said to **Tobias**: Take with thee of the gall of the fish, for it will be necessary. So **Tobias** took some of that gall and departed.

**11:5.** But **Anna** sat beside the way daily, on the top of a hill, from whence she might see afar off.

**11:6.** And while she watched his coming from that place, she saw him afar off, and presently perceived it was her son coming: and returning she told her husband, saying: Behold thy son cometh.

**11:7.** And **Raphael** said to **Tobias**: As soon as thou shalt come into thy house, forthwith adore the **Lord** thy **God**: and giving thanks to him, go to thy father, and kiss him.

**11:8.** And immediately anoint his eyes with this gall of the fish, which thou carriest with thee. For be assured that his eyes shall be presently opened, and thy father shall see the light of heaven, and shall rejoice in the sight of thee.

**11:9.** Then the dog, which had been with them in the way, ran before, and coming as if he had brought the news, shewed his joy by his fawning and wagging his tail<sup>11</sup>.

**11:10.** And his father that was blind, rising up, began to run stumbling with his feet: and giving a servant his hand, went to meet his son.

**11:11.** And receiving him kissed him, as did also his wife, and they began to weep for joy.

**11:12.** And when they had adored **God**, and given him thanks, they sat down together.

**11:13.** Then **Tobias** taking of the gall of the fish, anointed his father's eyes.

**11:14.** And he stayed about half an hour: and a white skin began to come out of his eyes, like the skin of an egg.

**11:15.** And **Tobias** took hold of it, and drew it from his eyes, and recovered his sight.

**11:16.** And they glorified **God**, both he and his wife and all that knew him.

**11:17.** And **Tobias** said: I bless thee, O **Lord God** of Israel, because **Thou** hast chastised me, and **Thou** hast saved me and behold I see **Tobias** my son.

**11:18.** And after seven days **Sara** his son's wife and all the family arrived safe, and the cattle, and the camels, and an abundance of money of his wife's: and that money also which he had received of **Gabelus**,

**11:19.** And he told his parents all the benefits of **God**, which he had done to him by the man that conducted him.

**11:20.** And **Achior** and **Nabath** the kinsmen of **Tobias** came, rejoicing for **Tobias**, and congratulating with him for all the good things that **God** 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> The dog, etc: This may seem a very minute circumstance to be recorded in sacred history: but as we learn from our Saviour, St. Matt. 5.18, there are iotas and tittles in the word of God: that is to say, things that appear minute, but which have indeed a deep and mysterious meaning in them [The Book Of Tobias].

had done for him. **11:21.** And for seven days they feasted and rejoiced all with great joy.

## **Tobias Chapter 12**

Raphael maketh himself known.

**12:1.** Then **Toblas** called to him his son and said to him: What can we give to this holy man, that is come with thee?

**12:2. Tobias** answering, said to his father: Father, what wages shall we give him? or what can be worthy of his benefits?

**12:3.** He conducted me and brought me safe again, he received the money of **Gabelus**, he caused me to have my wife, and he chased from her the evil spirit, he gave joy to her parents, myself he delivered from being devoured by the fish, thee also he hath made to see the light of heaven, and we are filled with all good things through him. What can we give him sufficient for these things?

**12:4.** But I beseech thee, my father, to desire him, that he would vouchsafe to accept of one half of all things that have been brought.

**12:5.** So the father and the son calling him, took him aside: and began to desire him that he would vouchsafe to accept of half of all things that they had brought,

**12:6.** Then he said to them secretly, Bless ye the **God** of heaven, give glory to him in the sight of all that live, because he hath shewn his mercy to you.

**12:7.** For it is good to hide the secret of a king: to reveal and confess the works of **God**.

**12:8.** Prayer is good with fasting and alms more than to lay up treasures of gold.

**12:9.** For alms delivereth from death, and the same is that which purgeth away sins, and maketh to find mercy and life everlasting.

**12:10.** But they that commit sin and iniquity, are enemies to their own soul.

**12:11.** I discover then the truth unto you, and I will not hide the secret from you.

**12:12.** When thou didst pray with tears, and didst bury the dead, and didst leave thy dinner, and hide the dead by day in thy house, and bury them by night, I offered thy prayer to the **Lord**.

**12:13.** And because thou wast acceptable to God, it was necessary that temptation should prove thee.

**12:14.** And now the **Lord** hath sent me to heal thee, and to deliver **Sara** thy son's wife from the devil.

**12:15.** For I am the angel **Raphael**, one of the seven, who stand before the **Lord**.

**12:16.** And when they had heard these things, they were troubled, and being seized with fear they fell upon the ground on their face.

**12:17.** And the angel said to them: Peace be to you, fear not.

**12:18.** For when I was with you, I was there by the **Will** of **God**: bless ye him, and sing praises to him.

**12:19.** I seemed indeed to eat and to drink with you but I use an invisible meat and drink, which cannot be seen by men.

**12:20.** It is time therefore that I return to **Him** that sent me: but bless ye **God**, *and publish all his wonderful works*  $^{12}$ .

**12:21.** And when he had said these things, he was taken from their sight, and they could see him no more.

**12:22.** Then they lying prostrate for three hours upon their face, blessed **God**, and rising up, they told all his wonderful works.

## **Tobias Chapter 13**

**Toblas** the father praiseth **God**, exhorting all Israel to do the same. Prophesieth the restoration and better state of Jerusalem.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> And here is one of these 'Wonderful Works' [John Grau, 2007].

**13:1.** And **Tobias** the elder opening his mouth, blessed the **Lord**, and said: **Thou** art great O **Lord**, for ever, and **Thy** kingdom is unto all ages.

**13:2.** For **Thou** scourgest, and **Thou** savest: **Thou** leadest down to hell, and bringest up again: and there is *none* that can escape **Thy** hand.

**13:3.** Give glory to the **Lord**, ye children of Israel, and praise **Him** in the sight of the Gentiles:

**13:4.** Because **He** hath therefore scattered you among the Gentiles, who know not **Him**, that you may declare **His** wonderful works, and make them know that there is no other **Almighty God** besides **Him**.

13:5. He hath chastised us for our iniquities: and He will save us for His own mercy.

**13:6.** See then what **He** hath done with us, and with fear and trembling give ye glory to **Him**: and extol the **Eternal King** of worlds in your works.

**13:7.** As for me, I will praise **Him** in the land of my captivity: because **He** hath shewn **His Majesty** toward a sinful nation,

**13:8.** Be converted therefore, ye sinners, and do justice before **God**, believing that **He** will shew **His** mercy to you.

**13:9.** And I and my soul will rejoice in **Him**.

**13:10.** Bless ye the **Lord**, all his elect, keep days of joy, and give glory to **Him**.

**13:11.** Jerusalem <sup>13</sup>, city of **God**, the **Lord** hath chastised thee for the works of thy hands.

**13:12.** Give glory to the **Lord** for thy good things, and bless the **God Eternal** that **He** may rebuild his tabernacle in thee, and may call back all the captives to thee, and thou mayst rejoice for ever and ever.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Jerusalem: What is prophetically delivered here, and in the following chapter, with relation to Jerusalem, is partly to be understood of the rebuilding of the city after the captivity: and partly of the spiritual Jerusalem, which is the church of Christ, and the eternal Jerusalem in Heaven [The Book Of Tobias].

**13:13.** Thou shalt shine with a glorious light: and all the ends of the earth shall worship thee,

**13:14.** Nations from a far shall come to thee: and shall bring gifts, and shall adore the **Lord** in thee, and shall esteem thy land as holy.

**13:15.** For they shall call upon the great name in thee,

**13:16.** They shall be cursed that shall despise thee: and they shall be condemned that shall blaspheme thee: and blessed shall they be that shall build thee up,

**13:17.** But thou shalt rejoice in thy children, because they shall all be blessed, and shall be gathered together to the Lord.

13:18. Blessed are all they that love thee, and that rejoice in thy peace,

**13:19.** My soul, bless thou the **Lord**, because the **Lord** our **God** hath delivered Jerusalem his city from all her troubles.

**13:20.** Happy shall I be if there shall remain of my seed, to see the glory of Jerusalem.

**13:21.** The gates of Jerusalem shall be built of sapphire, and of emerald, and all the walls thereof round about of precious stones.

**13:22.** All its streets shall be paved with white and clean stones: and **Alleluia** *shall* be sung in its streets,

**13:23.** Blessed be the Lord, who hath exalted it, and may <u>He</u> reign over it for ever and ever, Amen.

## **Tobias Chapter 14**

Old **Tobias** dieth at the age of a hundred and two years, after exhorting his son and grandsons to piety, foreshewing that Ninive shall be destroyed, and Jerusalem rebuilt. The younger **Tobias** returneth with his family to Raguel, and dieth happily as he had lived.

**14:1.** And the words of **Tobias** were ended. And after **Tobias** was restored to his sight, he lived two and forty years, and saw the children of his grandchildren.

**14:2.** And after he had lived a hundred and two years, he was buried honorably in Ninive.

**14:3.** For he was six and fifty years old when he lost the sight of his eyes, and sixty when he recovered it again.

**14:4.** And the rest of his life was in joy, and with great increase of the fear of **God** he departed in peace.

**14:5.** And at the hour of his death he called unto him his son **Tobias** and his children, seven young men, his grandsons, and said to them:

**14:6.** The destruction of Ninive is at hand: for the word of the **Lord** *must* be fulfilled: and our brethren, that are scattered abroad from the land of Israel, shall return to it.

**14:7.** And all the land thereof that is desert shall be filled with people, and the house of **God** which is burnt in it, shall again be rebuilt: and all that fear **God** shall return thither.

**14:8.** And the Gentiles shall leave their idols, and shall come into Jerusalem, and shall dwell in it.

**14:9.** And all the kings of the earth shall rejoice in it, adoring the King of Israel.

**14:10.** Hearken therefore, my children, to your father: serve the **Lord** in truth, and seek to do the things that please **Him**:

14:11. And command your children that they do justice and almsdeeds, and that they be mindful of **God**, and bless **Him** at all times in truth, and with all their power.

**14:12.** And now, children, hear me, and do not stay here: but as soon as you shall bury your mother by me in one sepulchre, without delay direct your steps to depart hence:

**14:13.** For I see that its iniquity will bring it to destruction.

**14:14.** And it came to pass that after the death of his mother, **Tobias** departed out of Ninive with his wife, and children, and children's children, and returned to his father and mother in law.

**14:15.** And he found them in health in a good old age: and he took care of them, and he closed their eyes: and all the inheritance of **Raguel's** house came to him: and he saw his children's children to the fifth generation.

**14:16.** And after he had lived ninety-nine years in the fear of the **Lord**, with joy they buried him.

**14:17.** And all his kindred, and all his generation continued in good life, and in holy conversation, so that they were acceptable both to **God**, and to men, and to all that dwelt in the land.

#### \*\*\* END \*\*\*

End Note: It is strange that such a lovely account of the life of a very kind man such as **Tobias** clearly *was*, found itself removed from the popular version of the Holy Bible. And I also find it very odd I indeed that the 'Book Of Tobias' was ever believed to be *apocryphal* by the early church fathers. In-fact one can only assume that those that seek to remove such lovely life stories are 'far from perfect' *themselves;* and mistakenly believe that by removing such materials that they no longer have to bear their own faults in mind.

And yet we can all have that kind of faith that was exemplified in the life of **Tobias** *if* we *choose* to do so.



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