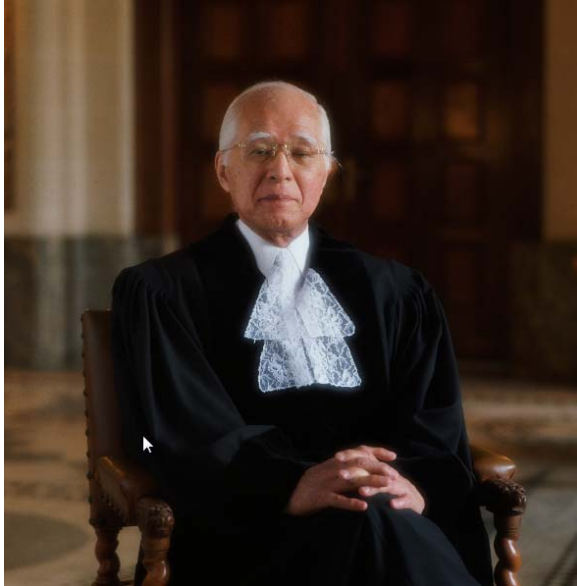


World Court Members

President Hisashi Owada

(Member of the Court since 6 February 2003; President of the Court since 6 February 2009)



Born in Niigata, Japan, on 18 September 1932.

B.A., University of Tokyo (1955). LL.B., Cambridge University (1956). D. Phil. (honoris causa), Keiwa University, Japan (2000); LL.D. (honoris causa), Banaras Hindu University, India (2001), Waseda University, Japan (2004), and Groningen University, the Netherlands (2009).

Honorary Professor, Leiden University. Professorial Academic Adviser, Hiroshima University. Professor, New York University Global Law School. Associé, Institut de Droit international (1995). Membre, Institut de Droit international (2001). Member, Permanent Court of Arbitration. Honorary Member, American Society of International Law. President, Asian Society of International Law. Member emeritus, Japanese Society of International Law. Member, Executive Council of the Japan Branch, International Law Association.

Entered the Foreign Service of Japan. Private Secretary to the Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan (1971-1972). Private Secretary to the Prime Minister of Japan (1976-1978). Director General, Treaties Bureau (Principal Legal Adviser), Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1984-1987). Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Japan to the OECD (1988-1989). Deputy Minister, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1989-1991). Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs (1991-1993). Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Japan to the United Nations (1994-1998). Special Adviser to the Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan (1999-2003). President of the Japan Institute of International Affairs (1999-2003). Senior Adviser to the President of the World Bank (1999-2000).

Adjunct Professor of International Law, University of Tokyo (1963-1988). Visiting Professor of International Law, Harvard Law School (1979-1981, 1987, 1989, 2000-2002). Inge Rennert Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law, New York University Law School (1994-1998). Adjunct Professor of International Law, Columbia Law School (1994-1998). Professor, the Hague Academy of International Law (1999). Professor of International Law, Waseda University Graduate School (2000-2003). Visiting Fellow Commoner of Trinity College, Cambridge University (2002).

Member of the Japanese Delegation to the Second United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1960). Alternate Representative of Japan to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties (1968-1969). Head of the Japanese Delegation to the Committee on Peaceful Uses of the Sea Bed and Ocean Floor (1968-1972). Head of the Japanese Delegation to the Legal Sub-Committee of the United Nations Committee on Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (1968-1970). Head of the Japanese Delegation to the United Nations Special Committee on Friendly Relations (1968-1970); Chairman of the Drafting Committee of the Special Committee (1970). Rapporteur of the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly, Twenty-fifth Session (1970). Member of the Japanese Delegation to the United Nations General Assembly, Twenty-third to Twenty-fifth Sessions (Sixth Committee) (1968-1970). Alternate Representative of Japan to the United Nations General Assembly, Twenty-seventh to Twenty-eighth Sessions (1972-1973). Alternate Representative of Japan to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1973-1982). Adviser to the Japanese Delegation to the United Nations General Assembly, Thirty-ninth to Forty-first (1984-1986) and Forty-fourth to Forty-fifth Sessions (1989-1990). Representative of Japan to the United Nations General Assembly, Forty-ninth to Fifty-third Sessions (1994-1998). Representative of Japan to the World Summit for Social Development in Copenhagen (1994). Representative of Japan to the Fourth World Conference on Women in Beijing (1995). Representative of Japan to the Assembly of Heads of State and Government, Organization of African Unity, 31st to 33rd Sessions (1995-1997). Representative of Japan to the General Assembly of the Organization of American States (1996). Representative of Japan to the United Nations Security Council (1997-1998), President of the Security Council (1997, 1998). Representative of Japan to the Ministerial Meeting of the Non-Aligned Movement (1997-1998). Representative of Japan to the Summit Meeting of the Non-Aligned Movement (1998). Head of the Japanese Delegation to the United Nations Diplomatic Conference on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court (1998).

Honours: Humanitarian Studentship in International Law, Cambridge University (1958-1959). Al-Istiqlal Order, First Degree, Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan (1990). Officier, Legion de Honneur, France (1992). Grand Cross of the Order of Merit, Federal Republic of Germany (1994).

Author of numerous publications on international law and international organizations.

Vice-President Peter Tomka

(Member of the Court since 6 February 2003; Vice-President of the Court since 6 February 2009)



Born in Banská Bystrica, Slovakia, on 1 June 1956.

LL.M. (*summa cum laude*), Faculty of Law, Charles University, Prague (1979). Doctor *iuris* (international law), Charles University, Prague (1981). Ph.D. in International Law, Charles University (1985). Faculty of International Law and International Relations, Kiev, Ukraine (1982). Institut du droit de la paix et du développement, Nice, France (1984-1985). Institute of International Public Law and International Relations, Thessaloniki, Greece (1985). Hague Academy of International Law (1988).

Assistant Legal Adviser (1986-1990); Head of the Public International Law Division (1990-1991), Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Prague. Counsellor and Legal Adviser (1991-1992), Permanent Mission of Czechoslovakia to the United Nations. Ambassador, Deputy Permanent Representative (1993-1994) and Ambassador, Acting Permanent Representative of Slovakia to the United Nations (1994-1997). Legal Adviser and Director of the International Law Department (1997-1998); Director General for International Legal and Consular Affairs and Legal Adviser (1998-1999), Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Bratislava, Slovakia. Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Slovakia to the United Nations (1999-2003).

Chairman of the United Nations Committee on the Applications for Review of the Judgments of the Administrative Tribunal (1991). Vice-Chairman of the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the United Nations General Assembly (1992). Chairman of the Working Group on the United Nations Decade of International Law (1995). Chairman of the Meeting of the States Parties to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1996). Vice-President of the Sixth Meeting of the States Parties to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (1996). Chairman of the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the Fifty-second Session of the United Nations General Assembly (1997). Vice-Chairman of the Preparatory Committee for the International Criminal Court (1998). President of the Ninth Meeting of the States Parties to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (1999). Chairman of the *Ad Hoc* Committee on the International Convention against the Reproductive Cloning of Human Beings (2002). Member of the Ambassadorial Panel of Experts to advise the Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea of the United Nations Secretariat (2002).

Member (1999-2003); Second Vice-Chairman (2000); Chairman of the Drafting Committee (2001), United Nations International Law Commission.

Delegate of Czechoslovakia to the XXVth International Conference of the Red Cross, Geneva (1986). Representative of Czechoslovakia to the Preparatory Commission for the International Sea Bed Authority and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (1987-1992). Alternate Representative of Czechoslovakia in the United Nations General Assembly, Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Sessions, and Adviser at the Forty-fifth Session (1990-1992). Representative of Czechoslovakia on the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly (1990-1992). Head of the Delegation of Czechoslovakia to the Meeting of the States Parties to the Antarctic Treaty, Madrid (1991). Head of the Delegation of Czechoslovakia to the CSCE Meeting of Experts on the Peaceful Settlement of Disputes in Europe, Valletta, Malta (1991). Representative of Slovakia to the United Nations General Assembly, Forty-eighth to Fifty-seventh Sessions (1993-2002), and Deputy Head of Delegation at the Forty-ninth to Fifty-first and Fifty-fourth to Fifty-seventh Sessions. Representative of Slovakia on the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly (1993-2002). Representative of Slovakia to the Preparatory Commission for the International Sea Bed Authority and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (1993-1994). Head of the Delegation of Slovakia to the Assembly of the International Sea Bed Authority (1994-1996). Alternate Head of the Delegation of Slovakia to the United Nations Diplomatic Conference on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court (1998).

Agent of Slovakia before the International Court of Justice in the case concerning the *Gabčikovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary/Slovakia)* (1993-2003).

Expert of Slovakia in the ICSID case No. ARB/97/4, *Československá obchodní banka (ČSOB) v. the Slovak Republic* before the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (Jurisdiction) (1997-1999).

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague (since 1994). Arbitrator in the *Iron Rhine (Belgium/Netherlands)* case (2003-2005).

On the List of Arbitrators nominated under Annex VII to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (since 2004) and at the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (since 2005).

Chairman of the Committee of Legal Advisers on Public International Law, Council of Europe (2001-2002; Vice-Chairman 1999-2000).

Legal Adviser of the Czechoslovak Delegation at the negotiations on the withdrawal of Soviet military forces from Czechoslovakia (1989-1990). Legal Adviser of the Czechoslovak Delegation at the negotiations concerning the dissolution of the Warsaw Pact (1991).

Lecturer (1980-1984), Senior Lecturer (1984-1991), Public International Law, Charles University, Prague. General Course on Public International Law, Institute of International Relations, Comenius University, Bratislava (1998-1999).

Member (1981-1992) and Secretary (1986-1991) of the Czechoslovak Society of International Law. Member (1988-2001) and Secretary (1988-1991) of the Czechoslovak Branch of the International Law Association (ILA). Member (since 1982) and Honorary President (since 2003) of the Slovak Society of International Law. Member of the American Society of International Law (since 2000). Member of the European Society of International Law (since 2004). Member, Board of Editors of the journal *Právník (The Lawyer)*, published by the Czechoslovak Academy of Science (1990-1991).

Author of a doctoral thesis on the *Codification of International Law* (Charles University, Prague, 1984) and of a series of articles in Slovak and Czech on forms of codification of international law, the International Court of Justice, the peaceful resolution of international disputes in Europe, the establishment of the International Criminal Court, the Draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind; co-author of a collection of *Documents for the Study of the Law of the European Communities* (1991). Publications in English and French: ♦The First Site Visit of the International Court of Justice in Fulfilment of its Judicial Function♦, *American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 92, 1998, (co-author with S. Wordsworth); ♦Major Complexities Encountered in Contemporary International Law-Making♦, *Making Better International Law: The International Law Commission at 50*, 1998; ♦The Special Agreement♦, *Liber Amicorum Judge Shigeru Oda*, (N. Ando, E. McWhinney and R. Wolfrum, Eds.), Vol. I, 2002; ♦La Cour internationale de Justice en tant que l'Organe judiciaire principal des Nations Unies, Commentaire sur l'article 92 de la Charte♦, *La Charte des Nations Unies, Commentaire article par article*, (J.-P. Cot and A. Pellet, eds.), 3rd ed., Vol. II, 2005; ♦Comment on the Unity and Diversity of International Law in the Settlement of International Disputes♦, *Unity and Diversity in International Law*, (A. Zimmermann, R. Hofmann, eds.), 2006; ♦Are States Liable for the Acts of their Instrumentalities?♦, *State Entities in International Arbitration* (E. Gaillard, ed.), 2006.

Judge Shi Jiuyong

(Member of the Court since 6 February 1994; re-elected as from 6 February 2003; Vice-President of the Court from 2000 to 2003; President of the Court from 6 February 2003 until 6 February 2006)



Born in Zhejiang, China, on 9 October 1926.

B.A. in Government and Public Law, St. John's University, Shanghai (1948); M.A. in International Law, Columbia University, New York, United States of America (1951); research in international law at Columbia University, New York (1951-1954).

Assistant Research Fellow in International Law, Institute of International Relations, Beijing, China (1956-1958). Senior Lecturer, Associate Professor of International Law, Foreign Affairs College, Beijing (1958-1964). Research Fellow in International Law, Institute of International Law, Beijing (1964-1973). Research Fellow in International Law, Institute of International Studies, Beijing (1973-1980). Professor of International Law, Foreign Affairs College, Beijing (1984-1993). Professor of Law, Foreign Economic Law Training Centre, Ministry of Justice of the People's Republic of China, Beijing (1987-1988).

Before 2005 Adviser, then Honorary President (2005-) Chinese Society of International Law, Beijing. Council member, Institute of Hong Kong Law of the Chinese Law Society, Beijing. Member, American Society of International Law. Member of the Consultative Council of The Global Community: Yearbook of International Law and Jurisprudence. President (2005-) Curatorium of the Xiamen Academy of International Law. Co-chair (2002-) Board of Honorary Editors, Chinese Journal of International Law.

Honorary Professor of International Law (2002-), Foreign Affairs College, Beijing. Honorary President (2007-), College of International Law, University of Diplomacy, Beijing. Honorary Professor (2001-), China Eastern University of Politics and Law, Shanghai.

Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, People's Republic of China (1980-1993). Legal Adviser, Office of the Chinese Senior Representative, Sino-British Joint Liaison Group (on the question of Hong Kong) (1985-1993). Legal Adviser, Chinese Centre of Legal Consultancy, Beijing (1989-1993). Member, Standing Committee, Beijing Committee (1988-1993), and member, Eighth National Committee (1993), Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference.

Legal Adviser, Chinese delegation to the 1980 Annual Meeting of the Boards of Governors of the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Legal Adviser, delegation of the Ministry of Finance of the People's Republic of China for the formal visit to the

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (1980). Adviser, Chinese delegation to the Thirty-fifth Session of the General Assembly of the United Nations and China's Alternate Representative to the Sixth Committee at that session. Adviser, Chinese delegation to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Sessions of the United Nations General Assembly and China's delegate to the Sixth Committee at the same sessions (1981-1983). Delegate, Chinese delegation to the sessions of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee in 1981, 1985 and 1993. Legal Adviser, Chinese delegation to the talks between the Government of China and the Asian Development Bank on the question of China's membership in the Bank (1986). Legal Adviser of the Chinese side, Working Group of the Sino-British Negotiations on the question of Hong Kong (1984). Legal Adviser of the Chinese side, Sino-British Joint Liaison Group (on Hong Kong), plenary sessions (1985-1993). Delegate, Chinese delegation, legal consultations between the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China and the Department of State of the United States of America (1983 and 1984). Delegate, Chinese delegation, negotiations between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the United States of America on Mutual Promotion and Protection of Investment Agreement (1983 and 1984). Representative of the International Law Commission to the Forty-fifth Session of the United Nations General Assembly (1990). Expert from China, Senior Legal Experts Meetings on Review of Montevideo Programme, United Nations Environment Programme, 5-6 July 1991 at Geneva and 5-7 September 1991 at Nairobi. Representative of the International Law Commission to the thirtieth meeting of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Conference, Cairo, 22-27 April 1991. Legal Adviser to the Chinese delegation, Disarmament Conference, November 1991 to August 1992.

Member (1987-1993), Rapporteur (1988) and Chairman (1990) of the International Law Commission.

Member, Foreign Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission, China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (1984-1988). Member of the Steering Committee on revision of the Hague Convention of 1907 on Pacific Settlement of International Disputes of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (1994-1997).

Taught general course of international law, Foreign Affairs College, Beijing (1958-1963). Taught general course of international economic law, Department of Law, Peking University (1980-1985). Taught general course of international economic law, Foreign Economic Law Training Centre, Ministry of Justice of the People's Republic of China (1988).

Lectures on international financial institutions, National Bureau of Oceanography, the People's Republic of China (1986). Lectures on principles of international law relating to the new international economic order, Department of Law, Peking University (1988). Lectures on protection of private foreign investment (in English), the Hague Academy of International Law, Regional Programme, Beijing (1987). Lecture on the Sino-British Joint Declaration on the question of Hong Kong (in English), Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva (1988). Lecture on autonomy in international law and the case of the future Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (in English), International Law Seminar, United Nations Office at Geneva (1988). Lecture on ♦Nationality of Hong Kong Residents: Present and Future♦, Graduate Studies, Foreign Affairs College (1988). Lecture on certain issues relating to the legal status of the future Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Graduate Studies, Department of Law, Peking University (1989). Lectures on international trade regulation, Foreign Service Training Programme of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China (1985 and 1986). Lectures on problems of

international economic law, Department of Law, Chinese People's University, Beijing (1987). Chairman, panel discussions on the new international economic order, Beijing Conference on the Law of the World, World Peace through Law (1990). Participant, Symposium on the International Law of Arms Control and Disarmament, held at Geneva (February 1991). Lectures on the International Law Commission, Graduate Studies, Department of Law, Peking University (March 1991). Lectures on selected topics of international economic law, Graduate Studies, Foreign Affairs College (September/October 1991). Participant in the Seminar on the Draft Code of Crimes and International Criminal Jurisdiction, sponsored by the Foundation for the Establishment of an International Criminal Court and International Criminal Law Commission, Talloires, France (May 1991). Lectures on bilateral investment protection agreements (in

English), International Law Seminar, United Nations Office at Geneva (June 1992). Participant, Symposium on Teaching, Dissemination and Research of International Law in Developing Countries, Beijing, 1992.

Author of numerous publications on international law.

Judge Abdul G. Koroma

(Member of the Court since 6 February 1994; re-elected as from 6 February 2003)



Born in Freetown, Sierra Leone.

LL.M. (Honours), Kiev State University; Master of Philosophy (International Law), King's College, University of London; Hon. LL.D., University of Sierra Leone; Barrister-at-Law; Honorary Benchers, Honourable Society of Lincoln's Inn, London; Hon. Professor, Gujarat National Law University, Gujarat, India.

Joined the Government service of Sierra Leone in 1964 and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1969. As a Barrister and Legal Practitioner of the High Court of Sierra Leone, was appointed State Counsel and Special Adviser to the Attorney-General and Minister of Justice. Served as Legal Adviser to the Permanent Mission of Sierra Leone to the United Nations. Served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Sierra Leone to the United Nations, New York, while concurrently accredited as High Commissioner of Sierra Leone to Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago, and Ambassador to the Republic of Korea (Seoul) and Cuba (1981-1985). Served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Belgium, France, Luxembourg and the Netherlands while concurrently accredited to the European Communities and to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (Unesco) (1985-1988). Served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Sierra Leone to the Organization of African Unity (OAU) with concurrent accreditation to Ethiopia, Kenya, the United Republic of Tanzania and Zambia (1988-1992); also accredited to Republic of Korea (Seoul) and High Commissioner to Barbados, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago (1988).

As delegate to the General Assembly, served on the Sixth Committee (Legal) from 1977 to 1994 and was elected Chairman. Also served as delegate of Sierra Leone to the following United Nations bodies: the Special Committee on the Review of the Charter and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization; the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL); the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space; the United Nations Programme of Assistance

in the Teaching, Study, Dissemination and Wider Appreciation of International Law; served as Chairman of the United Nations Special Committee on the granting of independence to colonial countries and people (Committee of 24); headed various United Nations missions on the observance of the exercise of the right of self-determination in various non-self governing territories.

Represented Sierra Leone at many plenipotentiary conferences, including the United Nations Conference on the Succession of States in respect of Property, Debts and Archives, and was a signatory of the Convention; the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS III) and Chairman of the African Group at the Conference. In that capacity, was closely associated with the elaboration of some of the key provisions of the resulting Convention. Was a signatory of the Convention.

Played an active role in and contributed to the elaboration of various contemporary legal instruments. Member of the International Law Commission (January 1982-1994), and Chairman of the Commission during its forty-third session (1991). Former Chairman of the Committee mandated to elaborate a Draft Statute for an International Criminal Court. As a member of the International Law Commission, was an active participant and contributor to the codification and progressive development of such important international legal instruments as the Draft Code of Crimes against Peace and Security of Mankind; Relations between States and International Organizations; the Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property; the Law of State Responsibility; the proposed Statute of an International Criminal Court; and the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Water Courses; the articles on most-favoured-nation clauses; the draft articles on the status of the diplomatic courier and the diplomatic bag not accompanied by diplomatic courier, and of the optional protocols thereto.

Contributions to other major areas of international law, including the law of self-determination, human rights law, international humanitarian law, and the peaceful settlement of disputes, and has written and lectured on these subjects. Served as expert consultant with the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) at Geneva on the implementation of and respect for international humanitarian law. Has delivered lectures on all of these topics in many countries, including Cameroon, Canada, China, Ethiopia, Germany, Greece, India, Italy, Japan, Republic of Korea, Malta, Norway, Peru, Sweden, the United Republic of Tanzania and the United States of America.

Participated in conferences, symposiums and seminars on international law, including those held by the International Ocean Institute (Malta and Halifax, Nova Scotia); the International Law Institute (Hawaii); the International Criminal Jurisdiction (Talloires); the International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences; Centre for International Studies, New York University School of Law; the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee. Also served as external examiner in international law for Ph.D. candidates of the University of Dalhousie, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada.

Member of the American Society of International Law and of the Planning Council of the International Ocean Institute (Halifax and Malta); Member and Vice-President of the African Association of International Law and Comparative Law; President of the African Society of International and Comparative Law; President, Henry Dunant Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue (Geneva) (1999-2006); Member of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo; Member of the Institute of International Law; Member of the Committee of Experts on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations, International Labour Office (Geneva); Member of the Advisory Board of the *Manchester Journal of International Economic Law*; Member of the Scientific Advisory Board of the Cologne Commentary on Space Law, Institute of Air and Space Law, University of Cologne; May 2009 Member of the Advisory Board of the *Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies (JIHLS)*.

Awarded the Order of Commander of Rokel by the Government of Sierra Leone for outstanding professional service (1991); the International Institute of Humanitarian Law Prize for the Promotion, Dissemination and Teaching of International Humanitarian Law (2005); and the Order of Grand Officer of the Republic of Sierra Leone (the highest national award) in recognition of his service to the nation in the field of international law and international justice as a judge at the International Court of Justice (2007).

Author of a thesis on the *Settlement of Territorial and Boundary Disputes in Africa* (University of London).

Among articles published: ♦ Humanitarian Intervention and Contemporary International Law ♦, *Swiss Review of International and European Law*, No. 4, 1995; ♦ The Peaceful Settlement of International

Disputes♦, *Netherlands International Review*, Vol. XLIII, 1996/7; ♦50th Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law♦, *International Review of the Red Cross*, 1998; ♦The Influence of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in Africa - Fifty Years After Its Adoption - A Legal Perspective♦, *Africa Legal Aid Quarterly*, 1998; ♦International Justice in Relation to the International Court of Justice♦, *Thesaurus Acroasium*, Vol. XXVI, Thessaloniki; ♦Implementation of the Law of the Sea Convention Through Its Institutions: An Overview♦, in D. Vidas and W. ♦streng (eds.) *Order for the Oceans at the Turn of the Century*; ♦The Humanitarian Consequences of Small Arms Proliferation♦, Paper delivered under the auspices of the Henry Dunant Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue; ♦The Future of the Common Heritage of Mankind♦, 1982 *Convention on the Law of the Sea*, published by the Law of the Sea Institute, University of Hawaii, Honolulu; ♦Provisional Measures in Disputes between African States before the International Court of Justice♦, in Laurence Boisson de Chazournes and Vera Gowlland-Debbas (eds.) *The International Legal System in Quest of Equity and Universality*, Liber Amicorum Georges Abi-Saab, 2001; ♦Social Justice and the Role of an International Judge♦, Paper delivered at the Colloquium on Social Justice and International Law in Honour of Professor Georges Abi-Saab, 2001; Book review on *Human Rights in Africa Series*, in Professor Christof Heyns (ed.) *Leiden Journal of International Law*, 2001; ♦Africa♦s Place in the International Justice System♦, Paper delivered at the 643rd Wilton Park Conference: Justice in Africa, 2001; ♦Refugees: A Continuing Challenge♦, Paper delivered at the 25th Round Table on Current Problems of International Humanitarian Law, International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, 2001; ♦The Protection of Civilian Populations in Non-International Armed Conflicts♦, Paper delivered at the Third Meeting of Experts, International Institute of Humanitarian Law, Stockholm, 2001; ♦Rules of Court and Practice Directions♦, *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, 2005.

Judge Awn Shawkat Al-Khasawneh

(Member of the Court since 6 February 2000; Vice-President of the Court from 6 February 2006 to 5 February 2009)



Born in Amman, Jordan, on 22 February 1950.

Primary and secondary education at the Islamic Educational College of Amman. University education at Cambridge University (Queens College) history and law, postgraduate studies in international law. M.A. LL.M. (Cantab.); (Honorary Fellow of Queens College).

Joined the Jordanian diplomatic service in 1975. Second Secretary, then First Secretary at the Permanent Mission of Jordan to the United Nations in New York (1976-1980). Ministry of Foreign Affairs with special responsibility for international organizations and international law (1980-1985). Head of the Legal Department at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1985-1990). Seconded to the Royal Court (1990). Ambassador (1992). Adviser to the King and Adviser of the State on International Law with the rank of Cabinet Minister (1995). Chief of the Royal Hashemite Court (1996-1998).

Member of the Jordanian Royal Commission on Legislative and Administrative Reform (1994-1996).

Chairman of the Jordanian National Group on the Implementation of International Humanitarian Law (1998-2006).

Representative of Jordan at 19 sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations (the Sixth (Legal) Committee) (since 1976). Jordan's alternate representative on the Security Council (1981-1982).

Member of most Jordanian delegations to meetings of the Arab League, the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries and the Organization of the Islamic Conference held in the years 1980-1988. Member of, and Legal Adviser to, the Jordanian delegation to the peace negotiations in the Middle East (1991-1994).

Representative of Jordan at the following conferences and committees in the field of the codification and progressive development of international law: *Ad Hoc* Committee on the Drafting of an International Convention against the Taking of Hostages (1977-1980); United Nations Conference on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties, Second Session (1978); United Nations Conference on Succession of States in Respect of State Property, Archives and Debts (1982). Chairman of the Drafting Committee at the United Nations Conference on Treaties Between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations (1986). Rome Conference on the drafting of a Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation (1988).

Member of the Arab International Law Commission (1982-1989).

Member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities (1984-1993). Chairman of the Sub-Commission (1993).

Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights on the human rights dimensions of forcible population transfer.

Chairman of Commission IV, Unesco General Conference (1993).

Member of the International Law Commission (1986-1999).

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (since 1999). Arbitrator in *The Government of Sudan/The Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army (Abyei Arbitration)* (2008-2009).

Member of the International Law Association, Chairman of the Committee on Islamic Law and International Law since 2003.

Member of the Board of Editors, *Palestine Yearbook of International Law*.

Member of the Council of the Centre of Islamic and Middle Eastern Law at the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.

Lectured and participated widely in academic seminars at various universities, including Oxford, Cambridge, London, Geneva and universities in Jordan.

Publications: three reports on the human rights dimensions of forcible population transfers, to the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1993-1997; ♦General Principles and Methods for Executing a New Convention♦, in *Environmental Protection and the Law of War*, London, New York, (1992; ♦The International Law Commission and Middle East Waters♦ in *Water in the Middle East: Legal, Political and Commercial Implications*, London, New York, 1995.

Honours: Istiqlal Order, First Class (1993); Kawkab Order, First Class (1996); Nahda Order, First Class (1996) (Jordan). Legion d'Honneur, Grand Officier (1997) (France).

Judge Thomas Buergenthal

(Member of the Court since 2 March 2000; re-elected as from 6 February 2006)



Born in Lubochna, Slovakia (US National), on 11 May 1934.

B.A., Bethany College, West Virginia (1957); Juris Doctor, New York University School of Law (Root Tilden Scholar) (1960); Master of Laws, Harvard Law School (1961); Doctor of Juridical Science, Harvard Law School (1968). Honorary Doctorates: Bethany College (1981), University of Heidelberg (1986), Free University of Brussels (1994), State University of New York (Buffalo) (2000), American University Washington College of Law (2002), University of Minnesota (2003), George Washington University Law School (2004), University of Göttingen (2007), New York University (2008), and St. Edward's University (2009).

Member of the Bars of the State of New York, District of Columbia, and United States Supreme Court.

Professor of Law, State University of New York (Buffalo) School of Law (1962-1975); Fulbright and Jaworski Professor of International Law, University of Texas School of Law (1975-1980); Dean and Professor of International Law, American University Washington College of Law (1980-1985); I. T. Cohen Professor of Human Rights, Emory University School of Law and Director, Human Rights Program of the Carter Center (1985-1989); Lobingier Professor of Comparative Law and Jurisprudence and Presiding Director, International Rule of Law Center, The George Washington University Law School (1989-2000).

Judge and President, Inter-American Court of Human Rights (1979-1991); Judge and President, Administrative Tribunal, Inter-American Development Bank (1989-1994); Member, United Nations Truth Commission for El Salvador (1992-1993); Member, United Nations Human Rights Committee (1995-1999); Member, Panels of Conciliators and of Arbitrators, International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, World Bank (since 1997); Arbitrator (1997-2000) and Vice-Chairman, (1999-2000), Claims Resolution Tribunal for Dormant Accounts in Switzerland; Member, Ethics Commission, International Olympic Committee (since 2005).

Chairman, United States Government Delegation to Unesco Specialized Conference on International Education (1974); Chairman, Human Rights Committee, United States National Commission for Unesco (1976-1979); Chief United States Representative, Unesco Executive Board Working Group on Human Rights Procedures (1977/1978); Member, Advisory Board, President's Commission on the Holocaust (1978-1979); Vice-President, Unesco Congress on the Teaching of Human Rights and Chairman, United States Delegation to the Congress (Vienna, 1978); Member, United States Government Delegation,

Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe, Copenhagen (1990); Member, United States Government Delegation, Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe, Expert Meeting on Democratic Institutions, Oslo (1991); Member, United States Holocaust Memorial Council (1996-2000) and Chairman of its Committee on Conscience (1997-2000).

Rapporteur, Study Panel on International Human Rights Law and its Implementation, American Society of International Law (1970-1975); Member, Board of Directors, International Institute of Human Rights (René Cassin Foundation), Strasbourg, France (1970-1989); American Society of International Law, Member, Executive Council, (1977-1980; 1986-1989); Vice-President, (1980-1982); Honorary Vice-President (1994-1999); Honorary President (2001-2009); Associate Reporter (1978-1980), Member, Advisory Committee (1980-1986), American Law Institute, Restatement (Third) on the Foreign Relations Law of the United States; Chairman, Human Rights Committee, International Law and Practice Section, American Bar Association (1981-1982; 1991-1992); Member, Standing Committee on World Order Under Law, American Bar Association (1997-1999); Member, Administrative Council, Blaustein Institute of Human Rights (1996-2000); Member, Kuratorium, Max Planck Institute for Public International Law, Heidelberg, Germany (1984-2002); Founder and President, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (1980-1992), Honorary President (since 1992); Vice-Chairman, Academic Council, Institute of Transnational Arbitration (1998-2003), Honorary Chairman (since 2004); Member, Executive Committee, American Bar Association Center for Human Rights (since 2003).

Member, American Bar Association, American Society of International Law, American Law Institute, Council on Foreign Relations, German Society of International Law. *Associé, Institut de Droit International*.

Pro-Humanitas Prize, West-Ost Kulturwerk (Federal Republic of Germany) (1978); Unesco Human Rights Prize (First Honourable Mention) (1978); Book Award (First Prize) of the Inter-American Bar Association for *Protecting Human Rights in the Americas: Selected Problems* (1982); Distinguished Service in Legal Education Award (1987), Alumni Achievement Award (2005), New York University Law School Association; Wolfgang G. Friedmann Memorial Award for Outstanding Achievement in International Law, Columbia University Law School (1989); Harry Leroy Jones Award for Outstanding Achievements in Foreign and International Law, Washington Foreign Law Society (1990); Human Rights Prize, Jacob Blaustein Institute for the Advancement of Human Rights (1997); Goler T. Butcher Medal for Excellence in Human Rights, American Society of International Law (1997); Manley O. Hudson Medal, American Society of International Law (2002); Louis B. Sohn Award, International Law Section of the American Bar Association (2006); International Humanitarian Award for Advancing Global Justice, Case Western Reserve University Law School (2006); Gruber Prize for International Justice (2008).

Member, Editorial Boards: *American Journal of Comparative Law* (1966-1977); *American Journal of International Law*; *Human Rights Law Journal*; *Europäische Grundrechte Zeitschrift*; *Revue Universelle des Droits de l'Homme*, *Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (R. Bernhardt, ed.); *Anuario Mexicano de Derecho Internacional*; and *International Affairs* (2008).

Author of numerous books, essays and articles. Books include, *inter alia*: *Law-Making in the International Civil Aviation Organization*, 1969; *International Protection of Human Rights* (with L. B. Sohn), 1973; *Public International Law* (with S. Murphy), 4th ed., 2007; *International Human Rights* (with D. Shelton and D. Stewart), 3rd ed., 2002; *Protecting Human Rights in the Americas* (with D. Shelton), 4th ed., 1995; *Grundzüge des Völkerrechts* (with Kokott and Doebring), 3rd ed., 2003; *A Lucky Child* (2007; 2009).

Judge Bruno Simma
(Member of the Court since 6 February 2003)



Born in Quierschied (Saar), Germany, on 29 March 1941.

Doctorate of Law, University of Innsbruck, Austria (1966). Doctorate *honoris causa* of the University of Macerata, Italy (2006).

Practice at the Bar in Innsbruck, Austria (1967). Assistant at the Faculty of Law, University of Innsbruck (1967-1972). University lecturer (*venia legendi*) for International Law and International Relations, Innsbruck (1971). Professor of International Law and European Community Law, Director of the Institute of International Law, University of Munich (1973-2003). Lecturer for International Law at the Training Centre for Junior Diplomats, German Federal Foreign Ministry (1981-1989). Visiting Professor at the University of Siena, Italy (1984-1985). Visiting Professor (1986 and 1995), Professor of Law (1987-1992), Member of the Affiliate Overseas Faculty (since 1997) of the University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor, United States (on leave during tenure at the International Court of Justice). Lecturer (1995), Director of Studies (1976 and 1982) at the Hague Academy of International Law. Dean of the Munich Faculty of Law (1995-1997).

Member of the United Nations Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1987-1996). Member of the United Nations International Law Commission (1996-2003). Member of the Advisory Boards on International Law and on United Nations Issues of the German Federal Foreign Ministry (until 2002).

Was actively engaged in the following cases before the International Court of Justice: *Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria (Cameroon v. Nigeria: Equatorial Guinea intervening)* as counsel for Cameroon (1994-2002); *LaGrand (Germany v. United States of America)* as Co-agent and counsel for Germany (1999-2001) and *Certain Property (Liechtenstein v. Germany)* as counsel for Germany (2001-2002).

Arbitrator in the *Iron Rhine* Arbitration between Belgium and the Netherlands (2003-2005).

Member of the Court of Arbitration for Sport.

Expert at the Council of Europe (Directorate of Legal Affairs) (1972). Expert for the Human Dimension Mechanism of the OSCE and for Conflict Prevention Activities of the Secretary-General of the United Nations. Consultant in cases before the European Commission and the European Court of Human Rights. Consultant on international law to various governments.

Co-founder and first President of the European Society of International Law (2004-2007). Associate Member of the Institut de droit international. Member of the International Council of Environmental Law. Member of the Council (since 1987), Vice-President (1989-1993) of the German Society of International Law. Member of the American Society of International Law and of various other professional associations.

Member of the Advisory Boards of the Heidelberg Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law and the Walther Schücking Institute of International Law at the University of Kiel. Member of the Advisory Council of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law.

Co-founder and co-editor of the *European Journal of International Law*. Member of the advisory boards of various international legal journals and yearbooks.

Certificate of Merit awarded by the American Society of International Law (1996).

Visiting lectures at around 60 universities and other academic institutions worldwide.

Principal publications: *Das Reziprozitätselement in der Entstehung des Völkergewohnheitsrechts*, 1970; *Das Reziprozitätselement im Zustandekommen völkerrechtlicher Verträge. Gedanken zu einem Bauprinzip der internationalen Rechtsbeziehungen*, 1972; *Universelles Völkerrecht. Theorie und Praxis* (together with Alfred Verdross), 1st ed. 1976, 2nd ed. 1981, 3rd ed. 1984; *Territoriale Souveränität und Gebietshoheit. Zur völkerrechtlichen Lage der Oder-Neiße-Gebiete* (together with Alfred Verdross and Rudolf Geiger), 1980; *Europarecht in Fällen* (together with Waldemar Hummer and Christoph Vedder), 1st ed. 1991, 2nd ed. 1994, 3rd ed. 1999; *Kompetenzen und Grundrechte: Beschränkungen der Tabakwerbung aus der Sicht des Europarechts* (together with Joseph H. Weiler and Markus Zöckler), 1999; *Restitution und Entschädigung im Völkerrecht: Die Verpflichtungen der Republik Österreich nach 1945 im Lichte ihrer außenpolitischen Praxis* (together with Hans-Peter Folz), 2004; *International Protection of the Environment. Treaties and Related Documents* (together with Bernd Rüter and Michael Bock), 30 vols., 1975-1983, continued in loose-leaf format 1990 ff.; *Zwischen Intervention und Zusammenarbeit. Interdisziplinäre Arbeitsergebnisse zu Grundfragen der KSZE* (together with Edda Blenk-Knocke), 1979; *Jus humanitatis. Festschrift zum 90. Geburtstag von Alfred Verdross* (together with Herbert Miehsler, Erhard Mock and Ilmar Tammelo), 1980; *United Nations Codification of State Responsibility* (together with Marina Spinedi), 1987; *Charta der Vereinten Nationen: Kommentar*, 1991; *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary*, 1st ed. 1995, 2nd ed. 2002; *Neues europäisches Völkerrecht nach dem Ende des Ost-West-Konfliktes?* (together with Hanspeter Neuhold), 1996; "Reflections on Article 60 of the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties and Its Background in General International Law", *Österreichische Zeitschrift für öffentliches Recht*, Vol. 20, 1970; "Völkerrechtswissenschaft und Lehre von den Internationalen Beziehungen. Erste Überlegungen zur Interdependenz zweier Disziplinen", *Österreichische Zeitschrift für öffentliches Recht*, Vol. 23, 1972; "Das Kernkraftwerk an der Grenze: Eine 'ultra-hazardous activity' im Schnittpunkt von internationalem Nachbarrecht und Umweltschutz" (together with A. Randelzhofer), *Festschrift für Friedrich Berber zum 75. Geburtstag*, 1973; "Der Grundvertrag und das Recht der völkerrechtlichen Verträge", *Archiv des öffentlichen Rechts*, Vol. 100, 1975; "Methodik und Bedeutung des Arbeit der Vereinten Nationen für die Fortentwicklung des Völkerrechts", *Die Vereinten Nationen im Wandel*, 1975; "Zur bilateralen Durchsetzung vertraglich verankerter Menschenrechte. Aktivlegitimation und zulässige Mittel nach allgemeinem Völkerrecht", *Autorität und internationale Ordnung. Aufsätze zum Völkerrecht* (Christoph Schreuer, ed.), 1979; "Grenzüberschreitender Informationsfluß und domaine réservé der Staaten", *Berichte der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht*, Vol. 19, 1979; "Der Beitrag von Alfred Verdross zur Entwicklung der Völkerrechtswissenschaft" (in collaboration with Michael Bock, Jennifer Clayton and Joachim Krauß), *Jus humanitatis. Festschrift für Alfred Verdross zum 90. Geburtstag*, 1980; "Völkerrecht in der Krise?", *Österreichische Zeitschrift für Außenpolitik*, Vol. 20, 1980; "Zur völkerrechtlichen Bedeutung von Resolutionen der UN-Generalversammlung", *Fünftes deutsch-polnisches Juristen-Kolloquium*, Vol. 2: *Die Bedeutung der Resolutionen der Generalversammlung der Vereinten Nationen* (Rudolf Bernhardt/Jost Delbrück/Ingo von Münch, eds.), 1981; "Droit international coutumier et droit interne selon la Loi fondamentale", *Völkerrecht und Landesrecht. Deutsch-argentinisches Verfassungsrechtskolloquium in Buenos Aires* (Michael Bothe/R. E. Vinuesa, eds.), 1982; "Consent: Strains in the Treaty System", *The Structure and Process of International Law: Essays in Legal Philosophy, Doctrine and Theory* (R. St. J. Macdonald/D. M. Johnston, eds.), 1983; "Legal Aspects in Intra-(East-West) German Relations", *Maryland Journal of International Law and Trade*, Vol. 9, 1985;

"Self-contained Regimes", *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law*, Vol. 16, 1985; "The Antarctic Treaty as a Treaty Creating an 'Objective Regime'", *Cornell International Law Journal*, Vol. 19, 1985-1986; "Grundfragen der Staatenverantwortlichkeit in der Arbeit der International Law Commission", *Archiv des Völkerrechts*, Vol. 24, 1986; "La inmunidad de los Estados", *Derecho Comparado (Buenos Aires)*, 1987; "The Court of Arbitration for Sport", *Völkerrecht. Recht der Internationalen Organisationen. Weltwirtschaftsrecht. Festschrift für Ignaz Seidl-Hohenveldern* (K.-H. Böckstiegel/H.-E. Folz/J. M. Mössner/K. Zemanek, eds.), 1988; "Grenzüberschreitende Auswirkungen von Kernkraftanlagen und Völkerrecht" (together with Günther Handl), *Österreichische Zeitschrift für Öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*, Vol. 39, 1988; "Bilateralism and Community Interest in the Law of State Responsibility", *International Law at a Time of Perplexity, Essays in Honour of Shabtai Rosenne* (Y. Dinstein/M. Tabory, eds.), 1989; "International Crimes: Injury and Countermeasures. Comments on Part 2 of the ILC Work on State Responsibility", *International Crimes of States* (J.H.H. Weiler/A. Cassese/M. Spinedi, eds.), 1989; "Wirtschaftliche, soziale und kulturelle Rechte im Völkerrecht. Der Internationale Pakt von 1966 und sein Kontrollverfahren" (together with Sabine Bennigsen), *Festschrift für Ernst Steindorff zum 70. Geburtstag am 13. März 1990*, 1990; "A Hard Look at Soft Law", *Proceedings 82nd Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law*, 1991; "The Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights", *Die Durchsetzung wirtschaftlicher und sozialer Grundrechte* (Franz Matscher, ed.), 1991; "The Sources of Human Rights Law: Custom, Jus Cogens, General Principles" (together with Philip Alston), *The Australian Yearbook of International Law*, Vol. 12, 1992; "Does the UN Charter Provide an Adequate Legal Basis for Individual or Collective Responses to Violations of Obligations *erga omnes*?", *The Future of International Law Enforcement: New Scenarios - New Law?* (Jost Delbrück, ed.), 1993; "International Human Rights and General International Law: A Comparative Analysis", *Collective Courses of the European Academy of European Law*, Vol. IV, Book 2, 1994; "Die Erzeugung ungeschriebenen Völkerrechts: Allgemeine Verunsicherung - klärende Beiträge Karl Zemaneks", *Völkerrecht zwischen normativem Anspruch und politischer Realität. Festschrift für Karl Zemanek* (K. Ginther/ G. Hafner/W. Lang/N. Neuhold/L. Sucharipa-Behrmann, eds.), 1994; "Countermeasures and Dispute Settlement: A Plea for a Different Balance", *European Journal of International Law*, Vol. 5, 1994; "From Bilateralism to Community Interest in International Law", *Collected Courses of the Hague Academy of International Law*, Vol. 250, 1994-VI; "The Contribution of Alfred Verdross to the Theory of International Law", *European Journal of International Law*, Vol. 6, 1995; "Human Rights", *The United Nations at Age Fifty: A Legal Perspective* (Ch. Tomuschat, ed.), 1995; "The 'International Community': Facing the Challenge of Globalization" (together with Andreas Paulus), *European Journal of International Law*, Vol. 9, 1998; "The Impact of Nuremberg and Tokyo: Attempts at a Comparison", *Japan and International Law, Past, Present and Future* (N. Ando, ed.), 1999; "Human rights considerations in development cooperation activities of the European Community" (together with Jo Aschenbrenner and Constanze Schulte), *The European Union and Human Rights* (Ph. Alston et al., eds.), 1999; "The Responsibility of Individuals for Human Rights Abuses in Internal Conflicts: A Positivist View" (together with Andreas Paulus), *American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 93, 1999; "NATO, the UN and the Use of Force: Legal Aspects", *European Journal of International Law*, Vol. 10, 1999; "Le rôle relatif des différentes sources du droit international (dont les principes généraux de droit)" (together with Andreas Paulus), *Droit international pénal*, 2000; "Reciprocity", *Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Rudolf Bernhardt, ed.), Vol. IV, 2000; "International Adjudication and U.S. Policy - Past, Present, Future", *Democracy and the Rule of Law* (N. Dorsen/P. Gilford, eds.), 2001; "Peaceful Settlement of Boundary Disputes under the Auspices of the Organization of African Unity and the United Nations: The Case of the Frontier Dispute between Eritrea and Ethiopia" (together with Daniel Khan), *Liber Amicorum Judge Shigeru Oda*, Vol. 2 (N. Ando/E. McWhinney/R. Wolfrum, eds.), 2002; Reports on the Work of the International Law Commission at its 49th to 54th sessions, *Nordic Journal of International Law*, 1997-2003; "Staatenverantwortlichkeit und Menschenrechte im ILC-Entwurf 2001", *Verhandeln für den Frieden - Negotiating for Peace: Liber Amicorum Tono Eitel* (Jochen Abr. Frowein, Klaus Scharioth, Ingo Winkelman, Rüdiger Wolfrum, eds.), 2003; "Article 37" (together with Daphne Richemond), *The Statute of the International Court of Justice: A Commentary* (A. Zimmermann/Ch. Tomuschat/K. Oellers-Frahm, eds.), 2006; "Eine endlose Geschichte? Artikel 36 der Wiener Konsularkonvention in Todesstrafenfällen vor dem IGH und amerikanischen Gerichten", *Völkerrecht als Wertordnung. Festschrift für Christian Tomuschat* (P.-M. Dupuy/B. Fassbender/M. N. Shaw/K.-P. Sommermann, eds.), 2006; "Of Planets and the Universe: Self-contained Regimes in International Law (together with Dirk Pulkowski), *European Journal of International Law*, Vol. 17, 2006; "From *LaGrand* and *Avena* to *Medellin* - A Rocky Road Toward Implementation" (together with

Carsten Hoppe), *Tulane Journal of International and Comparative Law*, Vol. 14, 2005/2006; "The *LaGrand* Case: A Story of Many Miscommunications" (together with Carsten Hoppe), *International Law Stories* (J. E. Noyes, L. Dickinson, M. W. Janis, eds.), 2007; "Human Rights and State Responsibility", *The Law of International Relations - Liber Amicorum Hanspeter Neuhold* (A. Reinisch and U. Kriebaum, eds.), 2007; "Der Einfluss der Menschenrechte auf das Völkerrecht: ein Entwurf", *International Law between Universalism and Fragmentation. Festschrift für Gerhard Hafner* (I. Buffard, J. Crawford, A. Pellet, S. Wittich, eds.), 2008; "Harmonizing Investment Protection and International Human Rights: First Steps towards a Methodology" (together with Theodore Kill), *Festschrift für Christoph Schreuer* (2009); "How Has Article 36 (2) of the ICJ Statute Fared?", *A Wiser Century?* (A. Zimmermann, ed.), 2009; "Universality of International Law from the Perspective of a Practitioner", *European Journal of International Law*, Vol. 20, 2009; "Genocide and the International Court of Justice", *The Genocide Convention at Age Sixty* (C. Safferling, ed.), 2009; General Course at the Hague Academy of International Law on "The Impact of Human Rights on International Law" in the summer of 2009.

Judge Ronny Abraham
(Member of the Court since 15 February 2005)



Born on 5 September 1951 in Alexandria, Egypt.

Diplôme d'études supérieures de droit public (Diploma in Advanced Studies in Public Law), University of Paris I, (1974). Diploma of the *Institut d'études politiques* of Paris (1973). Alumnus of the *Ecole nationale d'administration* (1976-1978).

Professor of international law, *Institut d'études politiques* of Paris (until 1998). Associate Professor, University of Paris X-Nanterre (1997-2003). Associate Professor, University of Paris II Panthéon-Assas (public international law, human rights) (2004-2005).

Judge sitting in administrative courts (1978-1985 and 1987-1988). Assistant Director of the Office of Legal Affairs of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1986-1987). *Maître des requêtes* in the *Conseil d'Etat* (1988-2000), *Conseiller d'Etat* (from 2000), *Commissaire du gouvernement* (advocate general) before the judicial organs of the *Conseil d'Etat* (1989-1998).

Director of Legal Affairs at the French Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1998-2005). From 1998 to 2005, as head of the Legal Affairs Directorate at the French Ministry of Foreign Affairs, in charge of advising the Government on legal matters in the fields of general international public law, European Union law, international human rights law, the law of the sea and the Antarctic.

From 1998 to 2004, Agent for France in many cases before international and European courts, as follows:

International Court of Justice: *Legality of Use of Force (Serbia and Montenegro v. France)*; (request for indication of provisional measures, 1999, and on preliminary objections, 2004); *Certain Criminal Proceedings in France (Republic of the Congo v. France)* (request for the indication of provisional measure, 2003); *Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory* (request for an Advisory Opinion) (written statement of the French Republic, 30 January 2004);

European Court of Human Rights;

Court of Justice of the European Communities;

International arbitral tribunals: Tribunal formed by France and the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (Unesco) in the case concerning the tax régime applicable to pensions paid to retired Unesco officers residing in France, award issued on 14 January 2003; Tribunal formed by the Kingdom of the Netherlands and the French Republic in the case concerning the final settlement of accounts pursuant to the additional protocol to the convention concerning the protection of the Rhine against chlorides pollution, award issued on 12 March 2004.

Member and Chair of the Committee of Experts of the Council of Europe for the Improvement of Procedures for the Protection of Human Rights (member 1986-1998; Chairman 1987-1989). Chair of the Joint Consultative Committee of the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (1994-1998).

Member of the French delegation to the General Assembly of the United Nations (1998-2004). Head of the French delegation to the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly (1998-2004).

Head of the French delegation to the Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (2002, 2003, 2004). Head of the French delegation in the Working Group on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property (2004). Head of the French delegation to the Central Commission for the Navigation of the Rhine (1998-2005), Chairman of the Commission (2002-03).

Member of the Board of the *Société française pour le droit international*. Member of the European Group of Public Law. Member of the Board of Editors of the *Annuaire français de droit international*.

Publications:

Droit international, droit communautaire et droit français, Hachette, 1989; "Les magistrats des tribunaux administratifs et des cours administratives d'appel", *Revue française de droit administratif (RFDA)*, 1988, March-April, No. 2; "Compétence des juridictions internes pour interpréter un traité international", *Actualité juridique droit administratif*, September 1990, p. 621; *Revue générale de droit international public*, 1990, p. 882; "L'applicabilité directe de la Convention européenne des droits de l'homme devant la juridiction administrative", *Revue universelle des droits de l'homme*, 1991, September, Vols. 7-9; "Les incidences de la Convention européenne des droits de l'homme sur le droit constitutionnel et administratif des États parties", *Revue universelle des droits de l'homme*, 1992, Vols. 10-11; "Commentary on Articles 25 and 46 of the European Convention on Human Rights"; *La Convention européenne des droits de l'homme*, L. E. Pettiti, E. Decaux et P. H. Imbert, eds.; "La réforme du mécanisme de contrôle de la Convention européenne des droits de l'homme; le Protocole no 11 à la Convention", *Annuaire français de droit international*, 1994, p. 619; "Les principes généraux de la protection juridictionnelle administrative en Europe: l'influence des jurisprudences européennes", *Revue européenne de droit public*, Vol. 9, No. 3, Autumn 1997; "La notion d'effet direct des traités internationaux devant le Conseil d'État", *Recueil Dalloz*, 1998, jurisprudence, p. 15; "Les normes du droit communautaire et du droit international devant le juge administratif français", presented at the Symposium of the Société française pour le droit international, held at Bordeaux, ed. Pedone, Paris, 2000; "Les procédures incidentes devant la Cour internationale de Justice", presented at a workshop of the School of Law of the University of Rennes I, ed. Pedone, Paris, 2001; "La France devant les juridictions européennes", *Pouvoirs*, 2001, No. 96; "Le rôle du jurisconsulte au Ministère des affaires étrangères", presented at the symposium of the Société française pour le droit international held at Geneva, ed. Pedone, Paris, 2004; "Le principe du contradictoire devant les juridictions internationales", presented at the symposium organized by the University of Paris I, ed. Pedone, 2004; "Droit des immunités et exigences du procès équitable", presented at a symposium organized by the University of Paris XII, ed. Pedone, Paris, 2004; "La Cour internationale de Justice, juge constitutionnel?", in *La Charte des Nations Unies, Constitution mondiale?*, colloque organisé par

l'université de Paris-X, éd. Pedone, 2006; " L'application des traités internationaux et l'office du juge des référés administratifs ", *Mélanges Labetoulle*, éd. Dalloz, 2007; " L'articulation du droit interne et du droit international ", *La France et le droit international*, Cahin, Poirat, Szurek (dir.), éd. Pedone, 2007.

Many "conclusions" (opinions) in the *Conseil d'État* published in *Actualité Juridique Droit Administratif* (AJDA), *Revue française de droit administratif*, *Revue générale de droit international public*, *Revue critique de droit international privé*.

Judge Kenneth Keith
(Member of the Court since 6 February 2006)



Born in Auckland, New Zealand, on 19 November 1937.

Knight Commander of the Order of the British Empire for services to legal education and law reform.
Order of New Zealand.

Studied law (1956-1965) at the University of Auckland, Victoria University of Wellington and Harvard Law School, qualifying for LL.B. and LL.M. degrees; Honorary LL.D. degrees, University of Auckland 2001 and Victoria University of Wellington 2004.

Barrister and Solicitor of the High Court of New Zealand (1961); Queen's Counsel (1994).

Faculty member, Victoria University of Wellington (1962-1964, 1966-1991); Dean (1977-1981); now Professor Emeritus; also Visiting Professor at Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto (1981-1982).

Member of the Legal Division, New Zealand Department of External Affairs (1960-1962); Member of the Office of Legal Affairs (Codification Division) of the United Nations (1968-1970), primarily undertaking research for the International Law Commission and working with the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly, including the Committee on Friendly Relations; student intern in that Division (1965); Member of the New Zealand Law Commission (1986-1996, President 1991-1996).

Judge of the New Zealand Court of Appeal (1996-2003), and of the newly established Supreme Court of New Zealand (2004-2005); at various times Judge of Appeal in Samoa, the Cook Islands and Niue, Judge of the Supreme Court of Fiji; Member of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, London.

Member of the New Zealand legal team in the *Nuclear Tests* cases before the International Court of Justice 1973, 1974 and 1995; leader of the New Zealand delegation to two of the sessions of the Diplomatic Conference which prepared the 1977 additional protocols to the Geneva Conventions;

member of the New Zealand National Group of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (1985-2007); member of the panel of arbitrators of the International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes (1994-); President (2002-2006) and member (1991-2006) of the International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission under the first additional Protocol to the Geneva Conventions for the Protection of War Victims; member of the international arbitral tribunals in the *Rainbow Warrior* (1990) (*New Zealand v. France*) and *Southern Bluefin Tuna* (2000) (*Australia and New Zealand v. Japan*) cases; and Chair of NAFTA and ICSID tribunals.

Named lectures include Cook Memorial (New Zealand Bankers Association), Sir John Marshall Memorial (Wellington District Law Society), F. W. Guest Memorial (University of Otago), Brainerd Currie Memorial (Duke University), Harkness Henry (University of Waikato), Frank Stuart Dethbridge Memorial (Maritime Law Association of Australia and New Zealand) and Sir David Williams (University of Cambridge).

Member of the Board of Editors of the *Public Law Review* (Melbourne), *New Zealand Law Review* (Auckland), *Commonwealth Law Bulletin* (London), *Oxford University Commonwealth Law Journal* and *New Zealand Journal of Public and International Law* (Wellington).

President of the New Zealand Institute of International Affairs (2000-2007); Counsellor of Honour and International Humanitarian Law Consultant, New Zealand Red Cross; Member of the Public and Administrative Law Reform Committee (1972-1986), the Committee on Official Information (1978-1980), the Royal Commission on the Electoral System (1985-1986), the Legislation Advisory Committee (1986-1996); and member (2003-) and *associé* (1997-2003) of the Institut de droit international.

Member, American Law Institute; Honorary Member, Society of Legal Scholars (England); Honorary Bencher of the Inner Temple; Fellow, Legal Research Foundation (New Zealand); Member, American Society of International Law; Member, British Institute of International and Comparative Law; Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law; Member, International Institute of Strategic Studies; and Member, International Law Association.

Publications on international law include ♦New Zealand Treaty Practice: The Executive and the Legislature♦, *NZULR*, Vol. 1, 1964, p. 272; ♦International Law and New Zealand Municipal Law♦, in J. F. Northey (ed.) *A. G. Davis Essays in Law*, 1965; ♦A New Zealand Perspective on Globalisation♦, in Alston and Chiam (eds.) *Treatymaking and Australia ♦ Globalisation versus Sovereignty?*, 1995, p. 283; ♦Application of International Human Rights Law in New Zealand♦, *Texas ILJ*, Vol. 32, 1997, p. 401 (also published in *Judicial Colloquium in Georgetown, Guyana 1996 Developing Human Rights Jurisprudence*, Vol. 7, 1998); ♦Roles of the Courts in New Zealand in Giving Effect to International Human Rights ♦ with some History: Seminar Commemorating the 50th Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights♦, *VUWLR*, Vol. 29, 1999, p. 27 and *NZACL Yearbook*, Vol. 4, 1998, p. 27; ♦The Impact of International Law on New Zealand Law♦ (Harkness Henry Lecture), *Waikato LR*, 1998, Vol. 6.

The Extent of the Advisory Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice, 1971; ♦The Nuclear Tests cases after Ten Years♦, *VUWLR*, Vol. 14, 1983, p. 345; ♦The Advisory Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice: Some Comparative Reflections♦, *Aust YBIL*, Vol. 17, 1996, p. 39; ♦Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague♦, in C. Saunders and T. McCormack (eds.) *Sir Ninian Stephen: A Tribute*, 2007; ♦The ICJ - Some Reflections on my First Year♦, *NZJPIL*, Vol. 5, 2008, p. 201; ♦The International Court of Justice ♦ Primus Inter Pares?♦, *International Organizations Law Review*, Vol. 5, 2008, p. 7.

♦The Role of Law in the United Nations♦, *VUWLR*, Vol. 4, 1967, p. 116; ♦The International Law Commission♦s Work and the Shaping of International Law♦, in *Proceedings of the United Nations*

Colloquium on Progressive Development and Codification of International Law, 1998; ♦Piracy and other Perils: Can the Law Cope?♦, *Journal of Maritime Law Association of Australia and New Zealand*, Vol. 16, 2002; ♦Sovereignty at the Beginning of the 21st Century: Fundamental or Outmoded?♦, *Camb LJ*, Vol. 63, 2004, p. 581; ♦Protecting Human Rights in a Time of Terror: the Role of National and International Law♦, *Waikato LR*, Vol. 13, 2005, p. 22; ♦The World Community and its Law♦, *NZULR*, Vol. 22, 2006, p. 2; *Interpreting Treaties, Statutes and Contracts*, 2009.

♦Succession to Bilateral Treaties by Seceding States♦, *AJIL*, Vol. 61, 1967, p. 521; *Defence perspectives: Papers read at the 1972 Otago Foreign Policy School*, 1972, editor and introduction; ♦Land and Sea Frontier Problems in South-East Asia♦, in Hedley Bull (ed.) *Asia and the Western Pacific: Towards a New International Order*, 1975, p. 87; ♦Rights and Responsibilities: Protecting the Victims of Armed Conflict♦, *Duke LJ*, Vol. 48, 1999, p. 1081; ♦Freedom of Information and International Law♦, in Jack Beatson and Yvonne Cripps (eds.) *Freedom of Expression and Freedom of Information: Essays in Honour of Sir David Williams*, 2000.

Other publications concern constitutional law, administrative law, the review and reform of the law and legal education. They include *International Implications of Race Relations in New Zealand*, 1972; ♦Race Relations and the Law in New Zealand♦, *Human Rights Journal*, Vol. 6, 1973, p. 329; ♦The Impact of American Ideas on New Zealand♦s Educational Policy, Practice and Theory: the Case of Law♦, *VUWLR*, Vol. 18, 1988, p. 327, also in David Philips and others (eds.) *The Impact of American Ideas on New Zealand♦s Educational Policy, Practice and Thinking*, 1989; ♦Lawyers and the Rule of Law: Lawyers in the Law Reform Process♦, in *10th Commonwealth Law Conference: Conference Papers*, Nicosia, Cyprus, 1993; □Governance, Sovereignty and Globalisation: 5th Biennial Conference on the New Zealand Council of Trade Unions□, *VUWLR*, Vol. 28, 1998, p. 477; □Introductory essay: Public Law in New Zealand□, *NZJPIL*, Vol. 1, 2003, p. 3; □Administrative Law Developments in New Zealand as Seen Through Immigration Law□, in G. Huscroft and M. Taggart (eds.) *Inside and Outside Canadian Administrative Law: Essays in honour of David Mullan*, 2006; □New Zealand□s Contribution - Is it Brilliant or Odd?□ in Sir Geoffrey Palmer (ed.) *Reflections on the New Zealand Law Commission*, 2007; □The Interplay with the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council□ in Louis Blom-Cooper and others (ed.) *The Judicial House of Lords*, 2009.

Judge Bernardo Sepulveda-Amor
(Member of the Court since 6 February 2006)



Born in Mexico City on 14 December 1941.

Law degree, National University of Mexico (1964) (*magna cum laude*); LL.M. (Cantab.) (1966); Diploma in International Law (Cantab.) (1965); Honorary Fellow of Queens' College, University of Cambridge (1990); Honorary Doctorate from the University of San Diego (1982) and from the University of Leningrad (now St. Petersburg) (1987); Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship (1964-1966).

Professor of International Law and International Organizations at El Colegio de Mexico since 1967, where he was also Associate Research Fellow (1993-2006). Lecturer in a number of academic institutions: Faculty of Political and Social Sciences (National University of Mexico); Institute of Legal Research (National University of Mexico); Centro de Investigaciones y Docencia Económica (CIDE); Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México (ITAM); Instituto Matías Romero de Estudios Diplomáticos (Mexican Foreign Office); Hague Academy of International Law (Regional Programme, Mexico City, 2002); Institute of European Integration Studies (El Colegio de Mexico, 1994-1996).

Deputy Director for Legal Affairs, Secretary of the Presidency of the Mexican Government (1968-1970); Director of the Foreign Investment Program (1971-1975) and then Director General for International Affairs (1976-1980) at the Secretary of the Treasury. Principal Adviser on International Affairs to the Secretary of the Budget (1981).

Ambassador of Mexico to the United States of America (1982). Ambassador of Mexico to the United Kingdom and, concurrently, to Ireland (1989-1993).

Secretary of Foreign Relations of Mexico (1982-1988).

President of the Mexican delegations to the General Assembly of the United Nations and to the General Assembly of the Organization of American States, as well as of other international regional and global organizations (1982-1988).

Co-Chairman of the Mexico-United States Binational Commission, together with the United States Secretary of State (1982-1988).

As Foreign Secretary, he was responsible for the Mexican participation in the Central American peace process that took place from 1982 to 1988. For those purposes and together with Venezuela, Colombia and Panama, he established the Contadora Group as a diplomatic instrument to bring peace and stability to the area.

Together with the Foreign Ministers of Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Panama, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela, he took part in the creation of the Group of Eight, now the Rio Group, an institution devoted to promoting Latin American co operation; under its auspices, presidential summits have taken place since 1987.

Member of a number of Mexican delegations to United Nations conferences, where he attended, among others, the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, the Vienna Conference on the Law of Treaties and several United Nations conferences on disarmament. He was a member of the Mexican delegation to the 1981 Cancun Meeting of Heads of State and Government.

In 1980 he became President of the United Nations Commission on Transnational Corporations; elected Rapporteur of the Inter governmental Working Group on a Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations (1978-1980); he was the Mexican representative to the Commission on Transnational Corporations (1977-1981).

Member of the Mexican delegations to the annual meetings of the International Monetary Fund, the World Bank and the Inter-American Development Bank, as well as the Group of 24 (1976-1980).

Member of the United Nations International Law Commission (1996-2005).

Judge *ad hoc* of the International Court of Justice in the case concerning *Avena and Other Mexican Nationals (Mexico v. United States of America)*.

Member of the Panel of Arbitrators of the International Center for Dispute Resolution (ICDR), the international division of the American Arbitration Association. Member of the Institute for Transnational Arbitration (ITA), a division of the Center for American and International Law. Member of the Commission of Arbitration of the Mexican Chamber of Commerce. President of an arbitral tribunal in an ICC case and in an ICSID case.

Member of the Executive Council of the American Society of International Law (1974-1975). President of the Mexican Branch of the International Law Association (ILA) (2000-2005).

Former member of the Executive Council of Transparencia Mexicana, a non-governmental organization linked to International Transparency.

Member of the Executive Board of the Mexican Council of Foreign Relations.

Member of the Editorial Board of *Foro Internacional*, the journal of international affairs of El Colegio de Mexico. He has written a considerable number of books and articles on the United Nations, international law, foreign policy, and international economic issues.

In 1984, he received from King Juan Carlos of Spain the Principe de Asturias Prize in the field of international co-operation. In 1985, Unesco awarded him the Simón Bolívar Prize. He is the recipient of a number of orders, decorations and medals awarded by foreign governments, which include, among others, the Knights Grand Cross of the Order of Saint Michael and Saint George; the Grand Cross, Order of Isabel la Católica; the Grand Cross, Order of General San Martín; Ribbon, Order of Kwang-Wha; the Grand Cross, Order of Cristo; Order of the Republic of Egypt, First Class; the Grand Cross of the Order of Cruzeiro do Sul; the Grand Cordon, Order of the Rising Sun; Grand Officer, Ordre de la Légion d'Honneur.

Publications

Las Naciones Unidas, el Tratado de Río y la OEA (The United Nations, the Rio Treaty and the Organization of American States (OAS)). *Foro Internacional*, Vol. VII, Nos. 1-2, 1967.

Las Naciones Unidas: dilema a los 25 años (The United Nations: Dilemma at 25) (co-editor). México, El de Colegio México, 1970.

Derecho del Mar: apuntes sobre el sistema legal mexicano (Law of the sea: Notes on the Mexican legal system). *La política exterior de México: realidad y perspectivas*. México, El Colegio de México, 1972.

Judge Mohamed Bennouna
(Member of the Court since 6 February 2006)



Born in Marrakesh, Morocco, on 29 April 1943.

Doctor of International Law, Professor of International Law. Diploma from the Hague Academy of International Law. Member of the Institute of International Law.

Professional activities: Ambassador, Permanent Representative of the Kingdom of Morocco to the United Nations (March 2001-February 2006). Judge of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, The Hague (1998-2001). Director General of the Arab World Institute (Institut du monde arabe, Paris) (1991-1998). Ambassador, Deputy Permanent Representative to the United Nations (1985-1989). Professor and later Dean of the Faculty of Law in Rabat (Morocco) (1972-1984). Founder and first Director of the *Revue juridique, politique et économique de Maroc* (1976). Visiting Professor at various universities: Tunis, Algiers, Nice, New York, Thessaloniki, Paris. Judge *ad hoc* of the International Court of Justice for the dispute between the Republic of Benin and the Republic of Niger (2002-2005).

Chairman of the Sixth Committee (Legal Matters) at the Fifty-ninth Session of the General Assembly of the United Nations. Chairman of G77 and China at the United Nations (2003). Member of the Unesco World Commission on the Ethics of Scientific Knowledge and Technology (COMEST) (2002-2006). Member of the Unesco International Bioethics Committee (1992-1998) and of the Unesco International Panel on Democracy and Development (1997-2002). Chairman of a panel of the United Nations Compensation Commission, Geneva (1992-1995). Member of the United Nations International Law Commission, Geneva (1986-1998). First Special Rapporteur of the International Law Commission on the question of diplomatic protection (1997-1998). Legal Counsel to the Moroccan delegation at numerous sessions of the United Nations General Assembly (1974-1985). Member of the Moroccan delegation at the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1974-1982).

Awards: National prize for culture (Morocco); Medal for culture (Yemen); and Knight of the National Order of the Legion of Honour (France).

Author of numerous books, essays and articles on international law: *Le consentement à l'ingérence militaire dans les conflits internes* (Librairie générale de droit et de jurisprudence, Paris, 1974). "Le droit international relatif aux matières premières", *Recueil des cours*, Hague Academy of International Law (Vol. 177, 1982). *Le droit international du développement* (Berger Levrault, Paris, 1983). *La spécificité du Maghreb arabe*, (Fondation du roi Abdul-Aziz, Casablanca, 1990). "Les sanctions économiques des Nations Unies", *Recueil des cours*, Hague Academy of International Law (Vol. 300, 2002). "Le Maghreb

entre le mythe et la réalité", revue *Intégration*, 1974, No. 1. "Les fonds marins entre l'héritage commun et la querelle des héritiers", *Revue iranienne des relations internationales*, 1975, No. 5. "Le Sahara occidental devant la Cour internationale de Justice", *Revue juridique, politique et économique du Maroc (RJPEM)*, 1976, No. 1. "Le nouvel ordre économique international et la doctrine juridique", *RJPEM*, 1977, No. 2. "Le Maroc et le droit de la mer", *RJPEM*, 1979, No. 6. "Les droits d'exploitation des ressources minérales des océans", *Revue générale de droit international public*, 1980, No. 1. "L'admission d'un nouveau membre à l'Organisation de l'unité africaine", *Annuaire français de droit international (AFDI)*, 1980. "The outer limit of the continental shelf", *The management of humanity's resources: the Law of the Sea*, Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, 1982. "Réalité et imaginaire en droit international du développement", *Le droit des peuples à disposer d'eux-mêmes: Miscellanies presented to Charles Chaumont*, Pedone, Paris, 1984. "Défi du développement et volontarisme normatif", *La formation des normes en droit international du développement*, CNRS, Paris, 1984. "Le caractère pluridimensionnel du droit de la mer", in R.-J. Dupuy and D. Vignes (dir. publ.), *Traité du nouveau droit de la mer*, Economica, Paris, 1985. "La zone économique exclusive marocaine", *Le parlement et la pratique législative au Maroc*, Éditions Toubkal, Casablanca, 1985. "L'Islam et les relations internationales", *Renouveau des études sur l'Islam et le monde arabe*, Fondation du roi Abdul-Aziz, Casablanca, 1987. "La délimitation des espaces maritimes en Méditerranée", *The law and the sea: Essays in memory of J. Carroz*, FAO Publications, Rome, 1987. "La Convention des Nations Unies relative aux droits de l'enfant", *AFDI*, 1989. "La création d'une juridiction pénale internationale et la souveraineté des Etats", *AFDI*, 1990. "Quelle sécurité pour quelle Méditerranée ?", *La Méditerranée en question ¾ Conflits et interdépendances*, CNRS, Paris, 1991. "International Law and Development" in M. Bedjaoui (General Editor), *International Law: Achievements and Prospects*, Martinus Nijhoff, Unesco, 1991. "L'après-guerre froide et les nouveaux enjeux des relations internationales", *Les Nations Unies*, Publications de l'Académie du Royaume du Maroc, Casablanca, 1991. "La dimension géopolitique du Maroc méditerranéen", *Le Maroc méditerranéen*, Éditions Le Fennec, Casablanca, 1992. "L'obligation juridique dans le monde de l'après-guerre froide", *AFDI*, 1993. "Le règlement des différends peut-il limiter le droit de se faire justice à soi-même ?", *Journal européen de droit international*, 1994, Vol. 5, No. 1. "The United Nations, Guarantor of International Peace and Security", *The United Nations at Age Fifty - A Legal Perspective*, C. Tomuschat (dir. publ.), Kluwer Law International, 1995. "La protection diplomatique, un droit de l'Etat ?", *Boutros-Ghali Amicorum Discipulorumque Liber*, Bruylant, Bruxelles, 1998. "Droit international et diversité culturelle", *International Law at the Turn of the Century*, Sakkoulas Publications, Thessalonique, 1998. "L'embargo dans la pratique des Nations Unies - Radioscopie d'un moyen de pression", *Liber amicorum Mohammed Bedjaoui*, Yakpo and I. Boumedra (dir. publ.), Kluwer Law International, 1999. "La Cour pénale internationale", *Le droit international pénal*, H. Ascensio, E. Decaux and A. Pellet (dir. publ.), Pedone, Paris, 2000. "The Characterisation of the Armed Conflict in the Practice of the ICTY", *Essays on ICTY Procedure and Evidence in Honour of G. K. McDonald*, R. May et al (dir. publ.), Kluwer Law International, 2001. "The Statute's Rules on Crimes and Existing or Developing International Law", *The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: A Commentary*, vol. II, A. Cassese, P. Gaeta and J. Jones (dir. publ.), Oxford, 2002. "Should the United Nations be Changed?", *The Global Community Yearbook of International Law and Jurisprudence*, Vol. I, 2004. "Les effectivités concurrentes dans le règlement des contentieux territoriaux", *Droit international et coopération*, Hommage à Jean-André Toussez, France Europe Éditions, 2007.

Judge Leonid Skotnikov
(Member of the Court since 6 February 2006)



Born in Kalinin, USSR, on 26 March 1951.

Diploma in International Law; Moscow Institute of International Relations (1974). Fellow, Center for International Affairs, Harvard University (1990).

Officer (legal issues), Consular Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the USSR (1974-1977). Officer (United Nations General Assembly Third and Sixth Committees matters), Permanent Mission of the USSR to the United Nations (1977-1981). Officer (human rights issues) (1981-1986), then Head of Division (general problems of international law, co-operation in countering new threats and challenges) (1987-1991), Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the USSR. Director (1991-1992), Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation (1991-1992). Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Russian Federation to the Kingdom of the Netherlands (1992-1998). Director, Legal Department, Member of the Collegium, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation (1998-2001). Ambassador, Permanent Representative of the Russian Federation to the United Nations Office and other International Organizations in Geneva, as well as to the Conference on Disarmament (2001-2005).

Participation in major international forums and negotiations:

Member of the delegation of the USSR to the negotiations on bilateral consular conventions between the Government of the USSR and the Governments of the People's Democratic Republic of Algeria, the Republic of Benin, the Republic of Cape Verde, the Republic of Mali, the Republic of Tunisia, the Republic of Turkey (1976-1977).

Representative of the USSR to the United Nations General Assembly intersessional Working Group to elaborate an international convention on the protection of the rights of all migrant workers and their families (1979-1981).

Representative of the USSR to the United Nations General Assembly 37th Session Working Group on Principles of Medical Ethics relevant to the role of health personnel, particularly physicians, in the protection of prisoners and detainees against torture, and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment (1982).

Member of the delegation of the USSR to the Third Committee, United Nations General Assembly, Thirty-seventh Session (1982).

Member of the delegation of the USSR to the session of the United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) (1983).

Representative of the USSR, the United Nations Seminar on the Encouragement of Understanding, Tolerance and Respect in Matters relating to Freedom of Religion or Belief (Geneva) (1984).

Member of the delegation of the USSR, Meeting of Experts on Questions concerning Respect, in their States, for Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, in all their Aspects, as embodied in the Final Act, CSCE (Ottawa) (1985).

Member of the delegation of the USSR to the session of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights (1986).

Member of the delegation of the USSR to the Sixth Committee, United Nations General Assembly, Forty-Second to Forty-Forth Sessions (1987-1989).

Member of the Russian delegation to the meetings of Heads of States and Governments of the Commonwealth of Independent States (Alma-Ata, 1991; Minsk, 1991; Moscow, 1992; Minsk, 1992; Kiev 1992).

Deputy Head of the Russian delegation to the Second Session of the Conference of States Parties of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (1997).

Member of the Administrative Council of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (1992-1998).

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration Steering Committee established by the Secretary-General pursuant to the authorization of the PCA Administrative Council with the purpose to assist the International Bureau and the Administrative Council in preparing for the centenary of the PCA, by making recommendations concerning revision of the Hague conventions and improvement of the PCA's dispute settlement mechanisms (1994-1998).

Head of the Russian delegation to the negotiations with the Governments of the Republic of Iceland and the Kingdom of Norway on the trilateral agreement concerning certain aspects of co-operation in the area of fisheries (1999).

Representative of Russia, "Ministerial on Ice", Antarctica (1999).

Co-Chairman of the Russian-US Working Group on Law Enforcement (1999).

Member of the Russian delegation to the United Nations General Assembly, Fifty-Third to Fifty-Fifth Sessions; Representative of Russia to the Sixth Committee (1998-2000).

Representative of Russia to the *Ad Hoc* Committee of Legal Advisers on Public International Law (CAHDI), Council of Europe. Participated in the 16th, 17th, 19th and 20th CADI meetings (Paris, 1998; Vienna, 1999; Berlin, 2000; Strasbourg, 2001).

Chairman of the XXIV Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting, St. Petersburg (2001).

Head of the Russian delegation to the Forum on Afghan Refugees and Displaced Populations (Geneva) (2001).

Head of the Russian delegation to the 2nd Review Conference of the States Parties to the Convention on Prohibition or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons which May be Deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to have Indiscriminate Effects (Geneva) (2001).

Head of the Russian delegation to the negotiations with the Kingdom of Norway on the delimitation of exclusive economic zones and continental shelf in the Barents Sea (1992, 1998-2002).

Head of the Russian delegation to the 5th Review Conference of the States Parties to the Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) and Toxin Weapons and on their Destruction (Geneva) (2001-2002).

Head of the Russian delegation to the 3rd and 4th Annual Conferences of the States Parties to the Protocol II on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Mines, Booby-Traps and Other Devices to the

Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons which May be Deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to have Indiscriminate Effects (Geneva) (2001-2002).

Head of the Russian delegation to the Annual Meeting of the States Parties to the Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons which May be Deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to have Indiscriminate Effects (Geneva) (2002).

Member, Board of Trustees of the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) (2002-2005).

Member of the Russian delegation to the World Summit on Information Society (WSIS) (Geneva) (2003).

Deputy Head of the Russian delegation to the Substantive Annual Session of the United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) (2003).

Head of the Russian delegation to the 28th International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent (2003).

Head of the Russian delegation to the One-Hundred-and-Eleventh Session of the Executive Board of the World Health Organization (2003).

Government Delegate of Russia to the Ninety-Second Session of the International Labour Conference (2004).

Representative of Russia to the First Committee, United Nations General Assembly, Fifty-Ninth Session (2004).

Acting Head of the Russian delegation to the Fifty-Eight, Fifty-Ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-First Sessions of the United Nations Commission Human Rights (2002-2005).

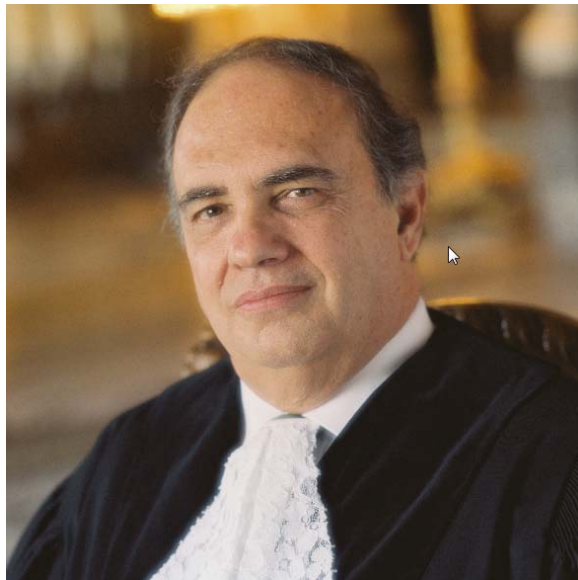
Decorations: Order of Friendship (2002). Decree of Commendation by the President of the Russian Federation (2004).

Scholarly, research and expert activities: participated as a panellist in the Conference "Transatlantic Storms? US-European Relations After European Monetary Union (EMU)", held by the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University (Talloires, France) (1998); took part in the preparation and the work of the Meetings Dedicated to the Centennial of the first International Peace Conference (The Hague and St. Petersburg) (1999); participated in the international conference "Entering the XXI Century: Primacy of Law in International Relations" (Moscow) (2000). Member of the Foundation Council of the Geneva Centre for Security Policy (2002-2005). Participated in the international Workshop on Article 51 of the United Nations Charter in Light of Future Threats to International Peace and Security organized by the Government of Switzerland as a contribution to the work of the High-Level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change (Geneva) (2004). Took part as a panellist in the 99th meeting of the American Society of International Law (Washington D.C.) (2005). Member of the Curatorium of The Hague Academy of International Law since 2007.

Author of a number of publications on international law, including:

"The Right of Self-Defense and the New Security Imperatives", *International Affairs*, No. 9, 2004 (in Russian) and No. 6, Vol. 50, 2004 (in English); "The Use of Force: Legal Aspects", *International Affairs*, No. 11, 2003 (in Russian); "Entering the 21st Century: Towards the Rule of Law in International Relations", *International Affairs*, No. 12, 2000 (in Russian) and No. 1, Vol. 47, 2001 (in English); "The Primacy of Law in Politics", (co-author), *International Affairs*, No. 4, 1989 (in Russian) and No. 5, Vol. 35, 1989 (in English).

Judge Antonio A. Cantado Trindade
(Member of the Court since 6 February 2009)



Born in Belo Horizonte, Brazil, 17 September 1947.

I. Academic background

PhD in International Law (1977), University of Cambridge, United Kingdom, with the thesis on
◆ Developments in the Rule of Exhaustion of Local Remedies in International Law ◆.

LL.M. in International Law, University of Cambridge (1973); LL.B. in Law, Federal University of Minas Gerais, Brazil (First Prize in Civil Law, 1969).

II. Academic/teaching experience

1. Permanent teaching

Professor (Full Professor/*Professeur Titulaire*) of Public International Law at the University of Brasilia (since 1978) and at the Diplomatic Academy Rio Branco of Brazil (since 1979).

2. Teaching at the Hague Academy of International Law

Lecturer at the Hague Academy of International Law, 2005 session (general course published in Vols. 316 and 317 (2005) of the Hague Academy ◆s *Recueil des Cours*); Lecturer at the Hague Academy of International Law, 1987 session (course published in Vol. 202 (1987) of the Hague Academy ◆s *Recueil des Cours*); Lecturer at the twentieth external session of the Hague Academy of International Law (Bogotá ◆, 1989); Lecturer at the twenty-first external session of the Hague Academy of International Law (Santiago de Chile, 1991); Lecturer at the twenty-fourth external session of the Hague Academy of International Law (San José ◆, Costa Rica, 1995); Lecturer at the twenty-seventh external session of the Hague Academy of International Law (Montevideo, 1998); Lecturer at the thirtieth external session of the Hague Academy of International Law (Mexico City, 2002); Lecturer at the thirty-third external session of the Hague Academy of International Law (Lima, 2005); Lecturer at the thirty-sixth external session of the Hague Academy of International Law (Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, 2008); Co-sponsor, as Judge of the Inter-American Law Court of Human Rights and Executive Director of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, of the twenty-fourth external session of the Hague Academy of International Law (San José ◆, Costa Rica, 1995). Participant in the 1974 session of the Research Centre of the Hague Academy of International Law (certificate awarded).

3. Teaching at the OAS Inter-American Juridical Committee's Courses

Lecturer at the annual courses of International Law organized by the OAS Inter-American Juridical Committee (Rio de Janeiro, sessions of 1981, 1982, 1985, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1995, 1996, 1997, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007 and 2008).

4. Teaching at the International Institute of Human Rights (Strasbourg)

Lecturer at the annual study sessions of the International Institute of Human Rights (Strasbourg, France, sessions of 1988, 1991, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007 and 2008).

5. Teaching at the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (San José, Costa Rica)

Lecturer at the Interdisciplinary Courses of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (sessions of 1986, 1989, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2004, 2007); academic co-ordinator of specialized courses and seminars of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, in Costa Rica and Brazil; lecturer at the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights in several countries.

6. Visiting professorships

Visiting Professor (Cátedra Simón Bolívar) at the University of Los Andes (Mérida, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) 1981 and 1982); Visiting Professor at the *Institut des Hautes Études Internationales*, University of Paris-II (Panthéon-Sorbonne, sessions of 1988-1989); Visiting Professor at the University of Ferrara, Italy (1983 and 1986); Visiting Professor (elected by the Congregation) of the University of Lisbon (1993); Visiting Professor at Columbia University (1st semester 1998); Visiting Professor at Tulane Law School, Tulane University, New Orleans (1st semester, 1999); Visiting Professor at the Universities of Seville and Deusto (Bilbao, Spain) (1st semester, 2002); Visiting Professor at Washington College of Law, American University (May/June 2003, 2004, 2006); Visiting Professor at the Autonomous University of Madrid/Foundation Ortega y Gasset.

III. Professional and academic awards and distinctions

Yorke Prize, awarded by the Faculty of Law of the University of Cambridge, United Kingdom (1978), for the author's Ph.D. thesis in International Law (best Ph.D. thesis presented in the period 1977-1978); Honours, International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg, France (1988); Honours, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, San José, Costa Rica (1997); Honours, State University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil (1999); University of Brasilia, Brazil (1999); Federal University of Minas Gerais, Brazil (2002); *Professor Honoris Causa*, Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima/Peru (2001); *Doctor Honoris Causa*, Central University of Chile, Santiago, Chile (2003); *Doctor Honoris Causa*, Catholic University of Peru, Lima, Peru (2003); Prize Isidro Fabela, National Autonomous University of Mexico (UNAM), Mexico City, Mexico (2003); *Doctor Honoris Causa*, American University of Paraguay, Asunción, Paraguay, (2004); Prize Pontes de Miranda, Brazilian Academy of Judicial Letters (2004); *Doctor Honoris Causa*, National University of La Plata, La Plata, Argentina (2005); Honorary Visiting Professor, University of Rosario, Bogotá, Colombia (2005); Annual Award of 2007 of the American Society of International Law (ASIL), Washington D.C., U.S.A. (2007), W. Friedmann Memorial Award, Columbia University, New York, U.S.A. (2008).

IV. Professional experience

President of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (elected 1999, re-elected 2002); Vice-President of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (elected 1997); Judge of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (elected 1995, re-elected by acclamation 2000); former Judge *ad hoc* of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (two cases, 1990-1994).

Executive Director of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (elected unanimously, 1994-1996). Member of the Board of Directors of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (elected 1988-1991, re-elected unanimously 1991-1994, re-elected unanimously 1996 at the end of term as Executive Director); External Legal Adviser to the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (1991-1994); delegate of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights to the regional meeting of Latin America and the Caribbean preparatory to the United Nations World Conference on Human Rights (1993) and to other satellite-meetings for the Second United Nations World Conference on Human Rights (Vienna, 1993); Head of the Delegation of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights to the Central American Conference on Peace and Development (Tegucigalpa, 1994).

Legal Adviser to the Ministry of External Relations of Brazil (1985-1990); Deputy Head of the Delegation of Brazil to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations (Vienna, 1986); Delegate of Brazil to the Second World Conference on Human Rights (Vienna, 1993); Special Envoy of the Minister of External Relations of Brazil to Chile for Questions Pertaining to Human Rights (Santiago, 1993-1994); Delegate of Brazil to the twenty-fourth General Assembly of OAS (Belém do Pará, Brazil, 1994); Delegate of Brazil to the fourteenth General Assembly of OAS (Brasília, 1984); Delegate of Brazil to the Conferences on the Latin American Parliament (Cartagena and Lima, 1987); Delegate of Brazil to the Joint Meeting of the Contadora Group and the Group of Support (Cartagena, 1985); Head of the Delegation of Brazil to the United Nations Conference on the Code of Conduct for Transfer of Technology (Geneva, 1983); Legal Adviser to the Delegation of Brazil to the Sixth Conference of the Brazilian-French Mixed Commission of Demarcation of Limits (1981).

Expert of the United Nations and Lecturer in the United Nations Global Consultation on the right to development as a human right (Geneva, 1990); Member of the Group of Senior Legal Advisers to UNEP (Nairobi, 1990-1992), participant of the meetings in Malta (1990), Nairobi (January and September 1991), Geneva (March and July 1991), Beijing (1991), Rio de Janeiro (1991-1992), Nairobi (September 1992); Member of the Advisory Committee of Experts in International Environmental Law of the United Nations University (1984-1987), participant at the meetings at The Hague (1984), Rio de Janeiro (1985), Strasbourg (1986), Goa, India (1987).

Adviser of UNDP for its project of advisory services to and modernization of the Foreign Offices of Latin American countries (1988 – Chile, Brazil, Dominican Republic, Mexico, Guatemala); Adviser of UNEP for the elaboration of the project of environmental legislation of Sao Tome and Principe (1992); Member of the Group of Jurists of the *Comisión Sudamericana de Paz*, entrusted with the elaboration of the first draft of the Treaty of Zone of Peace in South America (Brasília, August 1989, and Montevideo, June 1990).

Member of the Commission of Jurists of OAS for Nicaragua (1993-1994). Member of the Commission of Senior Legal Advisers to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) for the final evaluation of the process of the International Conference on Central American Refugees (Mexico City, 1994); Legal Adviser to the Council of Europe in the case concerning the 1995 Minsk Convention on Human Rights (1995).

Member of the Commission of Advisers to UNESCO on the Right to Peace as a Human Right (participant of the meetings of Las Palmas, Spain, February 1997, and Oslo, June 1997). Research supervisor for the project on humanitarian law and customary law, of the International Committee of the Red Cross (1997).

Arbitrator, International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (2006-2008).

Director of the *Brazilian Journal of International Law* (published every semester: Director since 1985); Co-Director of the *Brazilian Journal of Human Rights* (since 2001); Brazilian editor of the *International Legal Materials* (Washington/American Society of International Law, since 1981); Member of the Editorial Council of the Review *Arquivos* of the Ministry of Justice of Brazil (1987-2002); Member of the Editorial Board of the *Brazilian Journal of International Politics* (since 1993); Member of the Editorial Board of *International Newsletter* of the University of São Paulo, Brazil (since 1997).

V. Membership in scientific and professional associations

Member of the Curatorium of the Hague Academy of International Law (since 2004); Member of the Institute of International Law (since 1997); Elected member of the Committee on the Enforcement of Human Rights Law of the International Law Association (London); Elected member of the International Council of Environmental Law (Bonn).

Member of the Boards of Directors (elected and re-elected) of the Inter- American Institute of Human Rights and of the International Institute of Human Rights (San José and Strasbourg, respectively); Elected member of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law (San Remo).

Permanent Member of the Brazilian Society of International Law; Associate Member of the *Asociación Argentina de Derecho Internacional*; Elected member of the *Société Française pour le droit international*; Permanent Member (elected, 1994), and former rapporteur (1996), of the *Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional*; Member of the American Society of International Law; Member of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law and of the Indian Society of International Law; Member of the Association des Anciens Auditeurs of the Hague Academy of International Law.

Member of the Advisory Board of the Asia-Pacific Council on Human Rights Studies (New Delhi, 1998); Member of the International Council on Human Rights Policy (London, 1997); Member of the Steering Committee of the Project on International Courts and Tribunals (New York/The Hague, 1998-2001).

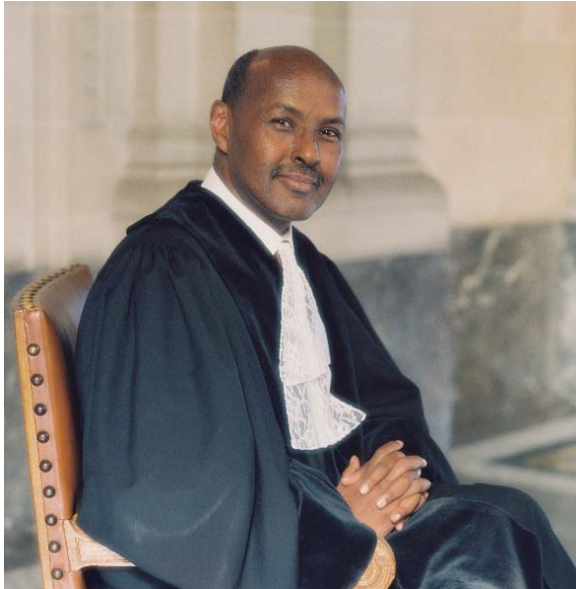
Honorary President of the Brazilian Institute of Human Rights; Member of the Brazilian Bar Association; ♦Professor Homenageado♦ (elected by the students) of the University of Brasília, ♦Professor Homenageado♦ (elected by the students) of the Catholic University of Minas Gerais, Brazil (1st Semester of 2002) and of the Tuiuti University of Curitiba, Brazil (2nd Semester of 2002); ♦Professor Homenageado♦ of the Diplomatic Academy Rio Branco (1999 and 2006).

Member of the *Academia Mineira de Letras Jurídicas*; Member of the *Academia Brasileira de Letras Jurídicas*.

VI. Publications

Author of 30 books and around 500 articles and monographs on international law, published in numerous countries.

Judge Abdulqawi Ahmed Yusuf
(Member of the Court since 6 February 2009)



Born in Eyl, Somalia, 12 September 1948.

I. Education

Docteur des sciences politiques (International Law), Graduate Institute of International Studies, University of Geneva (1980).

Laurea di Dottore in Giurisprudenza (Dr. Juris), Faculty of Law, Somali National University (1973).

Certificate, Centre for Studies and Research in International Law, Hague Academy of International Law (1974).

Post-Graduate studies in International Law and Relations, University of Florence, Italy (1976-1977).

II. Experience in intergovernmental institutions

Judge *ad hoc* at the International Court of Justice in the case concerning *Certain Questions of Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters (Djibouti v. France)*.

UNESCO:

- Legal Adviser and Director of the Office of International Standards and Legal Affairs (March 2001-January 2009).

UNIDO:

- Assistant Director-General and Special Adviser on African Affairs (March 1998-February 2001). Acting Managing Director, Country Programmes and Funds Mobilization Division (August 1997-March 1998).

- Legal Adviser and Director of the Legal Service (August 1994-March 1998).

UNCTAD:

- Representative and Head, New York Office of UNCTAD (July 1992-July 1994). Senior Liaison Officer, United Nations Programme of Action for the Least Developed Countries, New York (1992-1994).

- Head, Legal Policies Section, Trade & Technology Programme, Geneva (July 1988-June 1992). Legal Officer, Technology Division, Geneva (December 1981-June 1988).

UNTAG, Namibia:

-Liaison Officer in the Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General and Adviser to the Commander of the United Nations peacekeeping forces (May-June 1989);

Deputy Regional Director and Electoral Supervisor (Ovambo, Namibia) (August-December 1989).

III. Experience in multilateral negotiations (as Government representative)

Somali representative to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1975-1981). Somali delegate to the Afro-Asian Legal Consultative Committee (1975 and 1976). Member, Somali delegation to OAU Summit conferences (1974).

IV. Adviser to multilateral negotiations and organs (as international official)

Expert Adviser, UNCTAD negotiations on a Draft International Code of Conduct on the Transfer of Technology (1982-1985). Expert Adviser at the United Nations negotiations on a

Convention on Biological Diversity (1990-1991). Expert Adviser and UNCTAD Representative at the GATT Uruguay Round Trade Negotiations on TRIPS (1989-1991). Legal Adviser to the Industrial Development Board and General Conference of UNIDO (1994-1998). Legal Adviser to the International Center for Genetic Engineering and Biotechnology (Trieste, Italy) (1994-1997). Legal Adviser to the Executive Board and General Conference of UNESCO (2001-2009). Legal Adviser to the UNESCO Intergovernmental Oceanographic Committee and to the World Heritage Committee (2001-2009). Legal Adviser to UNESCO negotiations on the following conventions: Convention on the Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage, Convention for the Safeguarding of Intangible Cultural Heritage, International Convention against Doping in Sport, Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expression (2001-2006).

V. Academic Teaching experience

Lecturer, International Law, Faculty of Law Somali National University (1974-1980) and Chairman, Public Law Department (1976-1978). Assistant Professor, Faculté de Droit, Université de Genève (1981-1983). Visiting lecturer on public international law and international economic law at the following universities and academic institutions: University of Siena, Italy, March and April 1984. *Institut universitaire d'études du développement*, Geneva (Switzerland), February and March 1984. University of Florence (Italy), March and April 1985. University of Milan-Bocconi (Italy), April 1990. International Development Law Institute, Rome (Italy), May 1990, May 1991, May 1992 and October 1995. University of Turin (Italy), June 1991 and June 1992. UNITAR Fellowship Programme in International Law, the Hague Academy of International Law (Netherlands), 1993, 1994, 1996 and 1999. Thessaloniki Institute of Public International Law and International Relations, 2004.

VI. Other academic and professional activities

Founder and General Editor, *African Yearbook of International Law/Annuaire Africain de droit international*. Member of the Academic Council of the Doctoral School of International Law, University of Paris 1 (Sorbonne), France. Member of the International Curatorium of the Thessaloniki Institute of Public International Law and International Relations, Greece. Member, Editorial Advisory Board, *Asian Yearbook of International Law*. Barrister, Supreme Court of Somalia, since 1974.

VII. Professional affiliation

Member, Institute of International Law (*Institut de droit international*), Geneva. Founding Member, African Association of International Law. Founding Member and Member Governing Board, African Foundation for International Law. Member, Commission on Environmental Law, IUCN (World Conservation Union). Member, *Société française pour le droit international*.

VIII. Publications

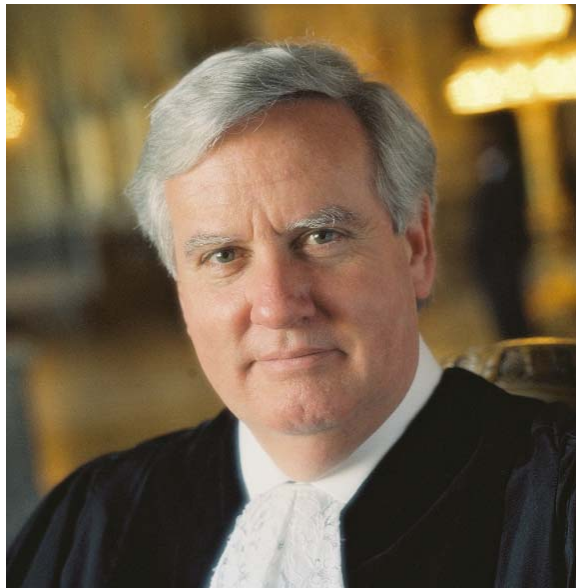
Author of a number of books and numerous articles dealing with various aspects of International Law, including the following: Books: *Legal Aspects of Trade Preferences for Developing States: A study in the influence of development needs on the evolution of international law*, The Hague, Nijhoff Publishers,

1982; *Intellectual Property and International Trade: the TRIPS Agreement* (ed. with C. Correa), Kluwer Law International, 1st edition, 1998, 2nd edition, 2007 (Wolters Kluwer-Law & Business); *International Technology Transfer: The Origin and Aftermath of the Draft UN Code of Conduct* (ed. with S.J. Patel and P. Roffe), Kluwer Law International, 2000; *Standard-setting in UNESCO/L action normative* / *UNESCO* (ed.), Unesco Publishing and Nijhoff Publishers, 2007-English and French editions; *The Legal and Institutional Framework of the African Union/Le cadre juridique et institutionnel de l'Union Africaine* (ed.) (forthcoming 2009) - English and French editions; *African Yearbook of International Law/Annuaire Africain de droit international* (Founder and General Editor), Vols. I, II, III, IV, V, VI, VII, VIII, IX, X, XI, XII, XIII and XIV (issued in 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006), Kluwer Law International and Nijhoff Publishers (London, The Hague, Boston) - English and French editions.

Articles and Special Papers: ♦ The legal status of mercenaries in the law of armed conflict♦ in A. Cassese (ed.), *The New Humanitarian Law of Armed Conflicts*, 1979; ♦ Towards a new legal framework for marine research: Coastal state consent and international co-ordination♦, *Virginia Journal of International Law*, Vol. 19, No. 2, 1979; ♦ Preferential treatment as a dimension of the right to development♦ in R.-J. Dupuy (ed.) *The right to development at the international level*, Hague Academy of International Law, 1980; ♦ Differential and More Favourable Treatment of Developing Countries in International Trade: The GATT Enabling Clause♦, *Journal of World Trade Law*, 1981; ♦ L♦♦♦laboration d♦un code international de conduite pour le transfert de technologie: bilan et perspectives♦, *Revue g♦n♦rale de droit international public (octobre-d♦cembre 1984)*, No. 4; ♦ The legal framework for stable, remunerative and equitable commodity prices in international trade♦ in D. Dicke and E.-U. Petersmann (eds.) *Foreign Trade in the Present and a New International Economic Order*, University Press, Fribourg, Switzerland, 1988; chapter on ♦ Trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights♦ in *Uruguay Round, Papers on Selected Issues*, United Nations, New York 1989; chapter on ♦ Transfer of technology♦ in M. Bedjaoui (ed.) *International law: Achievements and Prospects*, Unesco, Paris 1992; ♦ Intellectual Property Protection and International Trade: The Exhaustion of Rights Revisited♦, *World Competition*, Vol. 16, No. 1, September 1992 (in collaboration); ♦ Technology and Genetic Resources in the Biodiversity Convention: Is Mutually Beneficial Access still possible?♦ in V. Sanchez and C. Juma, (eds.) *Biodiplomacy: Genetic Resources and International Relations*, 1994; ♦ International law and Sustainable Development: the U.N. Convention on Biological Diversity♦, *African Yearbook of International Law*, Vol. II, 1994; ♦ Reflections on the Fragility of State Institutions in Africa, *African Yearbook of International Law*, Vol. II, 1994; ♦ Intellectual Property Protection in the Countries of Africa♦, *International Journal of Technology Management*, Vol. 10, 1995; ♦ The Role of the Legal Adviser in the Reform and Restructuring of an International Organization - The Case of UNIDO♦, *Collection of Essays by Legal Advisers of States, Legal Advisers of International Organizations and Practitioners in the Field of International Law*, United Nations, Office of Legal Affairs, 1999; ♦ Developing Countries and the Multilateral Trade Rules: The Continuing Quest for an Equitable Playing Field♦, in Laurence Boisson de Chazournes and Vera Gowlland-Debbas (eds.) *The International Legal System in Quest of Equity and Universality, Liber Amicorum Georges Abi-Saab*, 2001; □ Government Collapse and State Continuity: The Case of Somalia□, *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, Vol. XIII, 2003; □ The Right of Intervention by the African Union: A New Paradigm in Regional Enforcement Action□, *African*

Yearbook of International Law, Vol. 11, 2003; □Le Conseiller juridique d'une organisation internationale face □ la pratique□, *Soci t  fran aise de droit international, La pratique et le droit international*, colloque de Gen ve 2003, Paris, P done, 2004; □The UNESCO Declarations on Bioethics: emerging principles and standards of an international biolaw□, in N. Boschiero (ed.) *Bioetica e Biotechnologie nel Diritto Internazionale e Comunitario*, 2006; □Cultural Rights As Collective Rights in International Law□, Lectures delivered in summer 2004 at the Thessaloniki Institute of Public International Law and International Relations, 2006; □UNESCO Standard-setting Activities on Bioethics: Speak Softly and Carry a Big Stick□, in F. Francioni (ed.) *Biotechnologies and International Human Rights*, Hart Publishing, 2007; □La coordination des actions dans le syst me des Nations Unies□, in R. Chetail et A. Pellet (eds.) *La Charte des Nations Unies, Constitution mondiale?*, Editions Pedone, 2007; □La Nozione Di □Beni Culturali Sotto Protezione Rafforzata□ E Il Ruolo Dei Comit ti Dell'UNESCO Per La Protezione Del Patrimonio Culturale□ in *La Tutela Internazionale Dei Beni Culturali Nei Conflitti Armati*, a cura di Paolo Benvenuti e Rosario Sapienza, Giuffr  Editore, 2007.

Judge Christopher Greenwood
(Member of the Court since 6 February 2009)



Born in Wellingborough, United Kingdom, 12 May 1955.

Knight Bachelor, for services to public international law, 2009. Companion of the Order of Saint Michael and Saint George, 2002.

Educated at Raeburn Park School, Singapore, and Wellingborough School, United Kingdom. Studied law at Magdalene College, Cambridge: BA (1976), LL.B (1977), MA (1980).

Fellow of Magdalene College, Cambridge (1978-1996), Fellow Commoner (1996-2009), Honorary Fellow (2009). Assistant Lecturer in Law (1981-1984) and Lecturer in Law (1984-1996), University of Cambridge; Professor of International Law, London School of Economics (1996-2009).

Barrister, Middle Temple (1978); Queen's Counsel (1999); Bencher, Middle Temple (2003).

Member of the Panels of Arbitrators for the Law of the Sea Treaty and the International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes.

Counsel before the International Court of Justice in *Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libya v. United Kingdom)*; *Advisory Opinions on Nuclear Weapons*; *Legality of Use of Force (Yugoslavia v. United Kingdom)*; *Legality of Use of Force (Serbia and Montenegro v. United Kingdom)*; *Armed Activities on the*

Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of Congo v. Rwanda); *Territorial and Maritime Dispute between Nicaragua and Honduras in the Caribbean Sea* (Nicaragua v. Honduras).

Counsel before the European Court of Human Rights, the Court of Justice of the European Communities, the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, the United Nations Compensation Commission and various international arbitration tribunals.

Appearances as Counsel before the English courts include: *R. v. Bow Street Magistrate*, ex parte Pinochet (No. 1) [2000] 1 AC 147 and (No. 3) [2000] 1 AC 147 (House of Lords); *Holland v. Lampen-Wolfe* [2000] 1 WLR 1573 (House of Lords), *Kuwait Airways Corporation v. Iraqi Airways Co.* [2002] 2 AC 883 (House of Lords); *R (European Roma Rights Centre) v. Immigration Officer* [2005] 2 AC 1 (House of Lords); *Jones v. Saudi Arabia* [2007] 1 AC 270 (House of Lords); *R (Al-Skeini) v. Secretary of State* [2008] 1 AC 153 (House of Lords); *R (Al-Jedda) v. Secretary of State* [2008] 1 AC 332.

Counsel in cases in Bermuda and Gibraltar; expert witness in cases in the United States of America and Canada.

President, Arbitration Tribunal, *Corn Products v. United Mexican States* (NAFTA-ICSID, 2004-2009); Member Arbitration Tribunals: *Larsen v. Hawaiian Kingdom* (Permanent Court of Arbitration, 2001), *Azpetrol v. Azerbaijan* (ICSID, 2006-2009), *European Media Ventures v. Czech Republic* (2007-2009) and various other cases.

Publications include: *International Law Reports* (Joint editor); *Essays on War in International Law*, 2006; *Command and the Laws of Armed Conflict*, 1993; *The Kuwait Conflict* (co-editor), 1991; and approximately 100 articles in law journals, including: ♦ *State Contracts in International Law* ♦, *British Year Book of International Law*, Vol. 58, 1982, pp. 27-81; ♦ *The Relationship of *Ius ad Bellum* and *Ius in Bello** ♦, *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 9, 1983, pp. 221-234; ♦ *The Concept of War in Modern International Law* ♦, *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, Vol. 36, 1987, pp. 283-306; ♦ *Self-Defence and the Conduct of International Armed Conflict* ♦, in Y. Dinstein (ed.) *International Law at a Time of Perplexity*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1989, pp. 273-288; ♦ *Twilight of the Law of Belligerent Reprisals* ♦, *Netherlands Year Book of International Law*, Vol. 20, 1989, pp. 35-69; ♦ *Terrorism and Protocol I* ♦, *Israel Year Book of Human Rights*, Vol. 19, 1989, pp. 187-208; ♦ *The Administration of Occupied Territory in International Law* ♦, in E. Playfair (ed.) *International Law and the Administration of Occupied Territories*, Oxford University Press, 1992, pp. 241-266; ♦ *The Customary Law Status of the 1977 Additional Protocols* ♦, in A. Delissen and G. Tanja (eds.) *Humanitarian Law of Armed Conflicts* (Martinus Nijhoff, Dordrecht, 1991, pp. 93-114; ♦ *New World Order or Old? The Invasion of Kuwait and the Rule of Law* ♦, *Modern Law Review*, Vol. 55, 1992, pp. 153-178; Chapters 1 and 2 in D. Fleck (ed.) *Handbook des Humanitaren Volkerrechts in bewaffneten Konflikten*, 1994, pp. 1-55; published in English as D. Fleck (ed.) *The Handbook of Humanitarian Law in Armed Conflicts*, Oxford, 1995, 2nd edition, 2008; ♦ *Considerations of International Law* ♦ (with Hugh Mercer) in B. Eichengreen and R. Portes (eds.) *Crisis? What Crisis? Orderly Workouts for Sovereign Debtors*, 1995, pp. 103-117; ♦ *The United Nations as Guarantor of International Peace and Security 1945-95: A United Kingdom View* ♦, in C. Tomuschat (ed.) *The United Nations at Age Fifty: A Legal Perspective*, 1996, pp. 59-76; ♦ *The International Court and the Use of Force* ♦, in A.V. Lowe and M. Fitzmaurice (eds.) *Fifty Years of the International Court of Justice*, 1996, pp. 373-388; ♦ *International Humanitarian Law and the Tadic Case* ♦, *European Journal of International Law*, Vol. 7, 1996, pp. 265-283; ♦ *Protection of Peacekeepers: The Legal Regime* ♦, *Duke Journal of International Law*, Vol. 7, 1996, pp. 185-207; ♦ *The Advisory Opinion on Nuclear Weapons and*

the Contribution of the International Court to International Humanitarian Law ♦, *Int. Rev. of the Red Cross*, Vol. 37, 1997, pp. 65-75; ♦A Critique of the Protocols ♦ (on the 1977 Additional Protocols to the Geneva Conventions), in Durham and McCormack (ed.) *The Changing Face of Conflict and the Efficacy of International Law*, Kluwer, 1999, pp. 3-22; ♦The Development of International Humanitarian Law by the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia ♦, *Year Book of United Nations Law*, Vol. 2, 1998, pp. 97-140; ♦International Humanitarian Law and United Nations Military Operations ♦, *Year Book of International Humanitarian Law*, Vol. 1, 1998, pp. 3-34; ♦The Law of Weaponry at the Start of the New Millennium ♦, in L.C. Green and M. Schmitt (eds.) *Into the Millennium: The Law of Armed Conflict*, US Naval War College, 1999, pp. 185-232; ♦Rights at the Frontier: Protecting the Individual in Time of War ♦, in Rider (ed.) *Law at the Centre*, 1999; the 50th Anniversary Lectures of the Institute for Advanced Legal Studies, Kluwer Law International, pp. 277-293; Report on International Humanitarian Law published under commission from the Netherlands Government as part of the Centenary of the First Hague Peace Conference, published in F Kalshoven (ed.) *The Centennial of the First International Peace Conference*, Kluwer, 2000, pp. 161-259; ♦War, Terrorism and International Law ♦, *Current Legal Problems*, 2003, Oxford, pp. 505-530; ♦The Law of Armed Conflict ♦, chapter in M. Evans (ed.) *International Law*, Oxford, 2003 and 2007; ♦Command Responsibility and the *Hadzihasanovic* decision ♦, *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, Vol. 2, 2004, pp. 598-605; ♦State Responsibility for the Decisions of National Courts ♦, in Fitzmaurice and Sarooshi (eds.) *Issues of State Responsibility before International Judicial Institutions*, 2004, pp. 55-74; Chapter on the United Kingdom in Gowlland-Debbas (ed.) *National Implementation of United Nations Sanctions*, 2004, pp. 581-604.